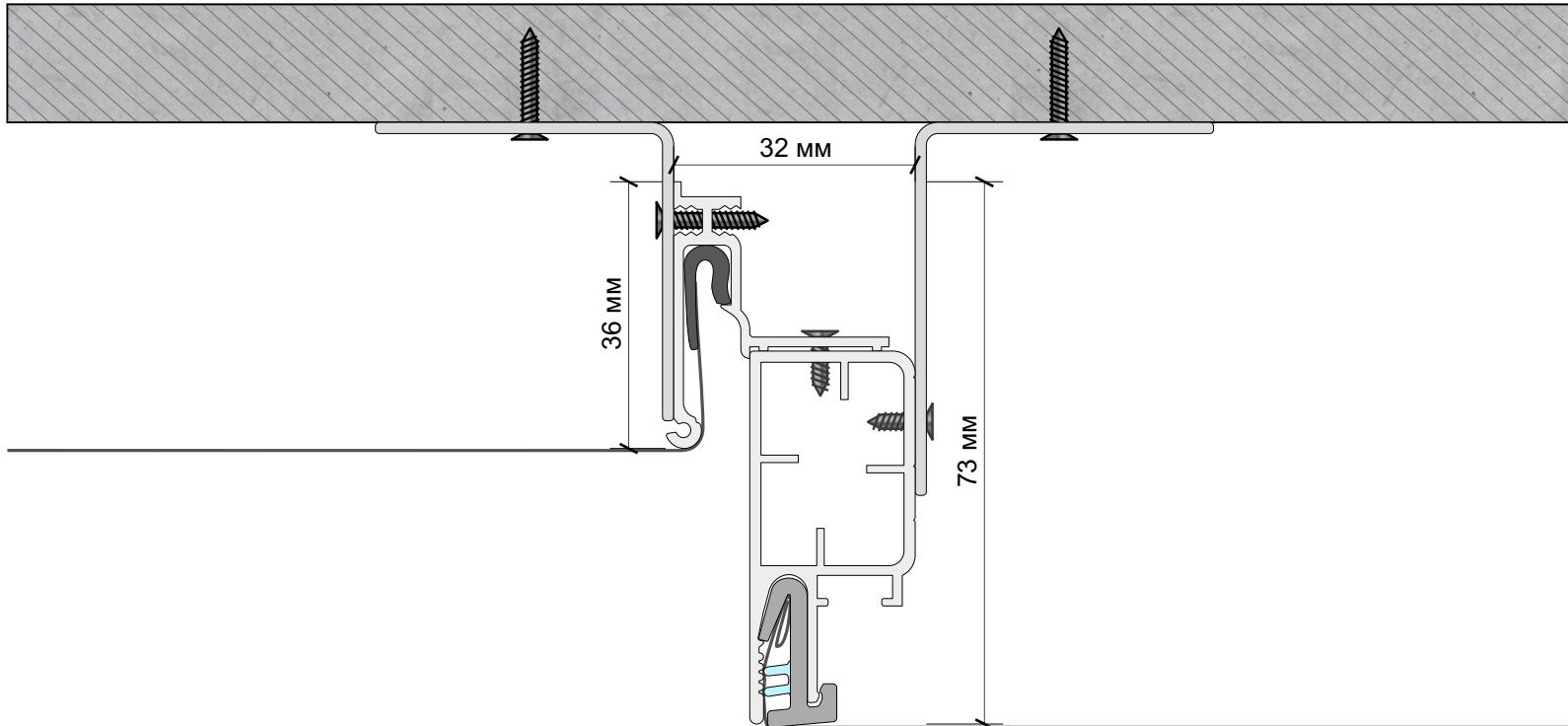
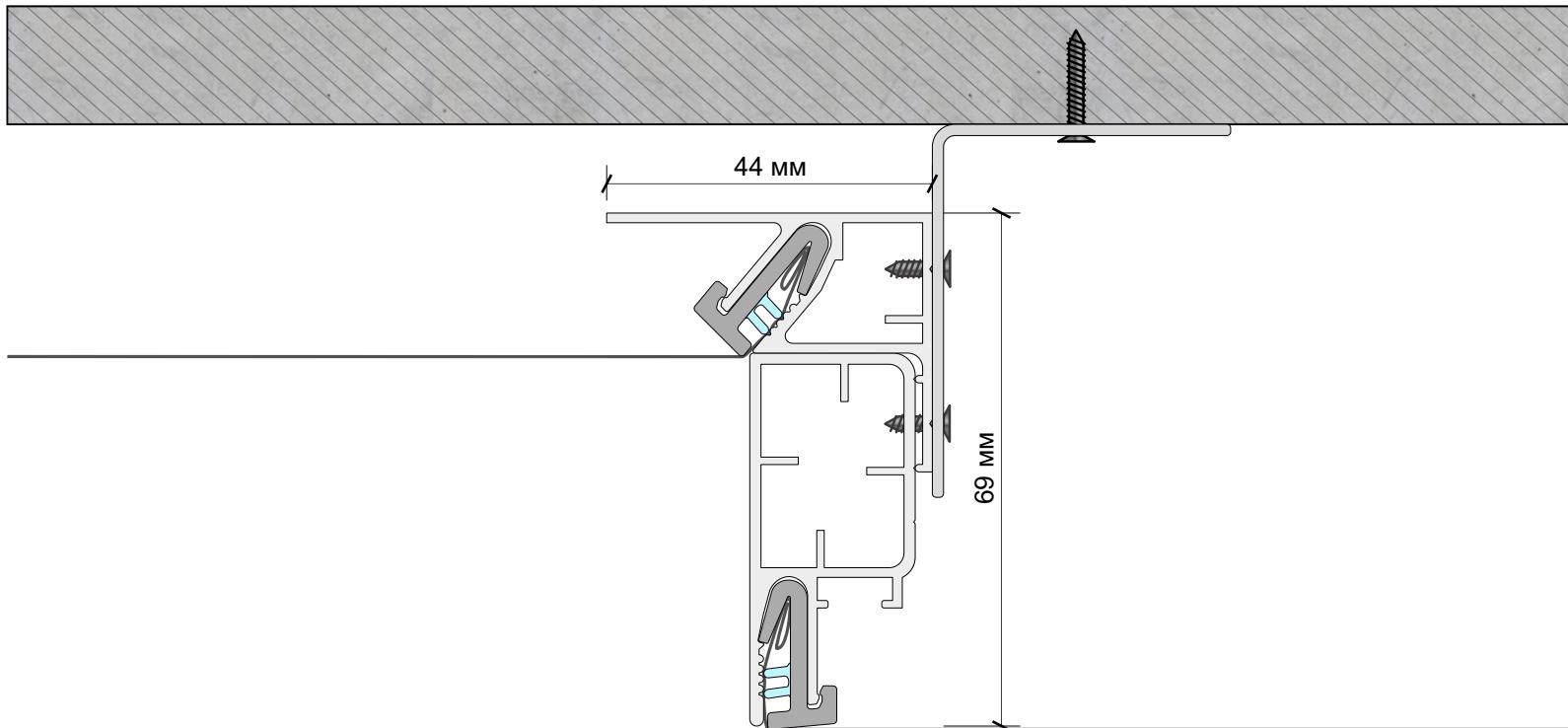


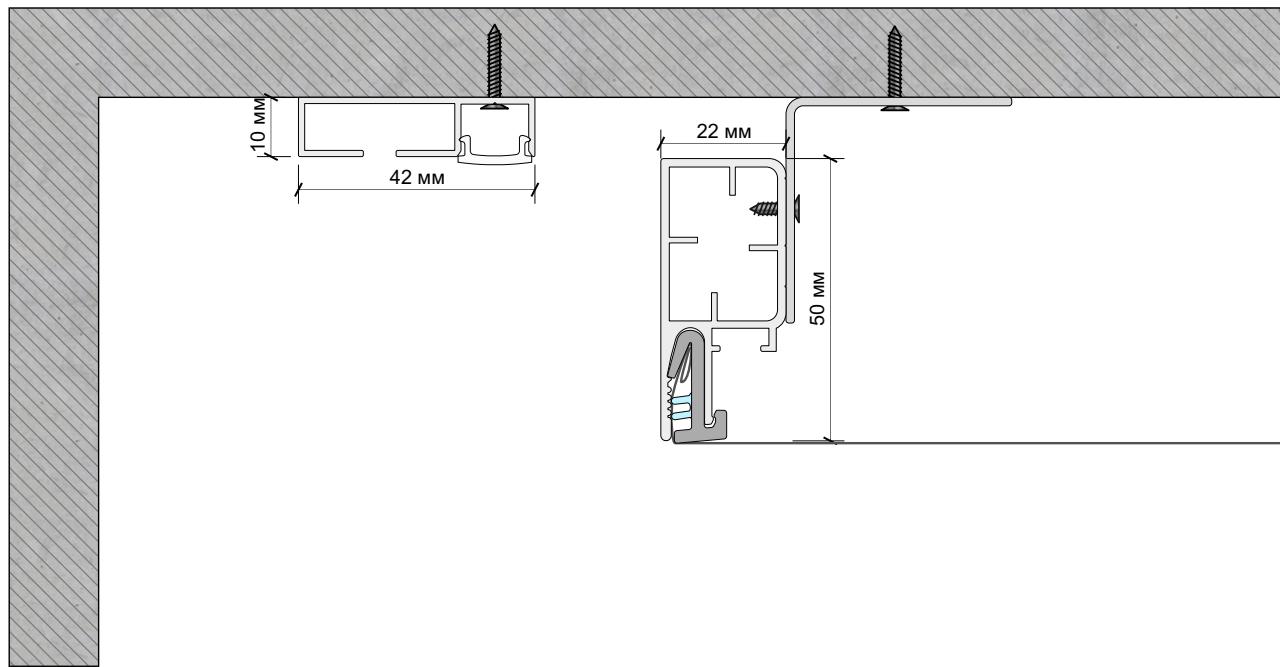
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + EUROTOP



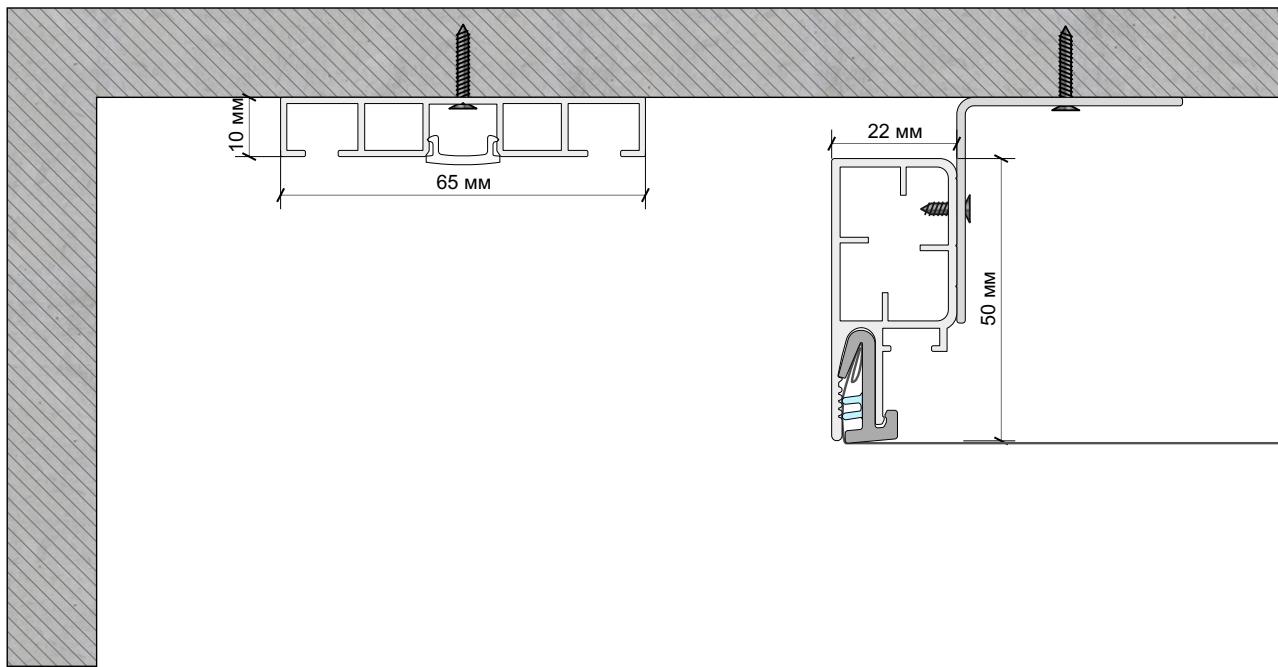
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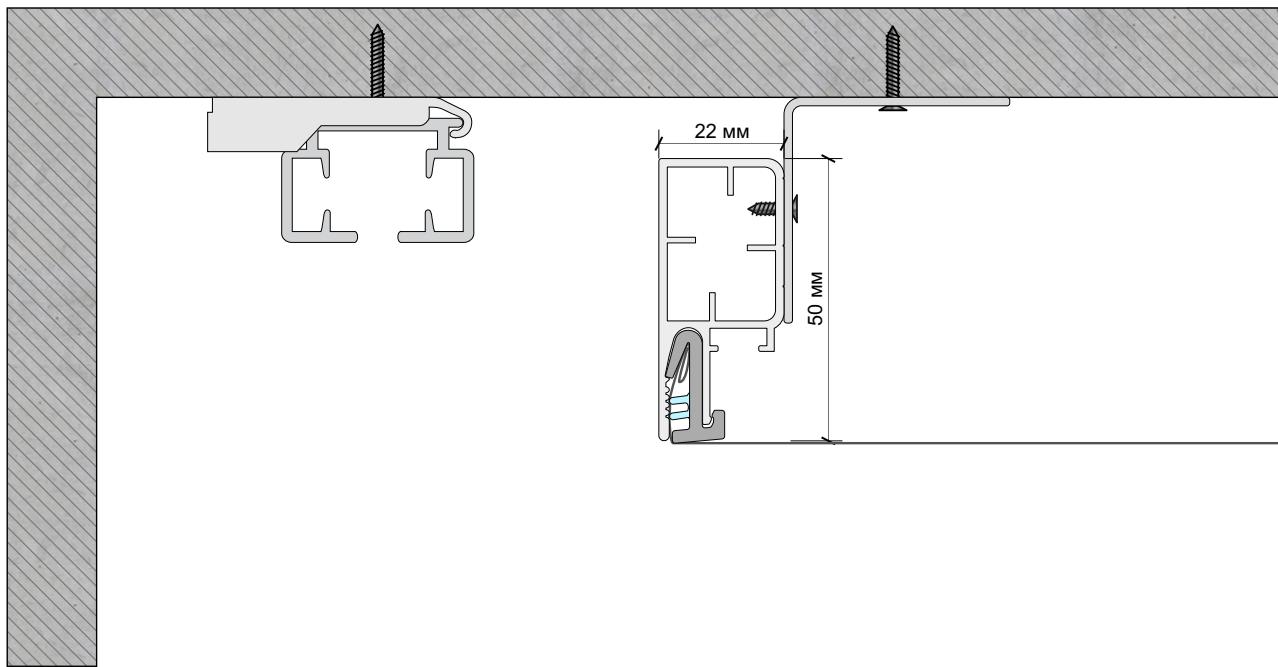
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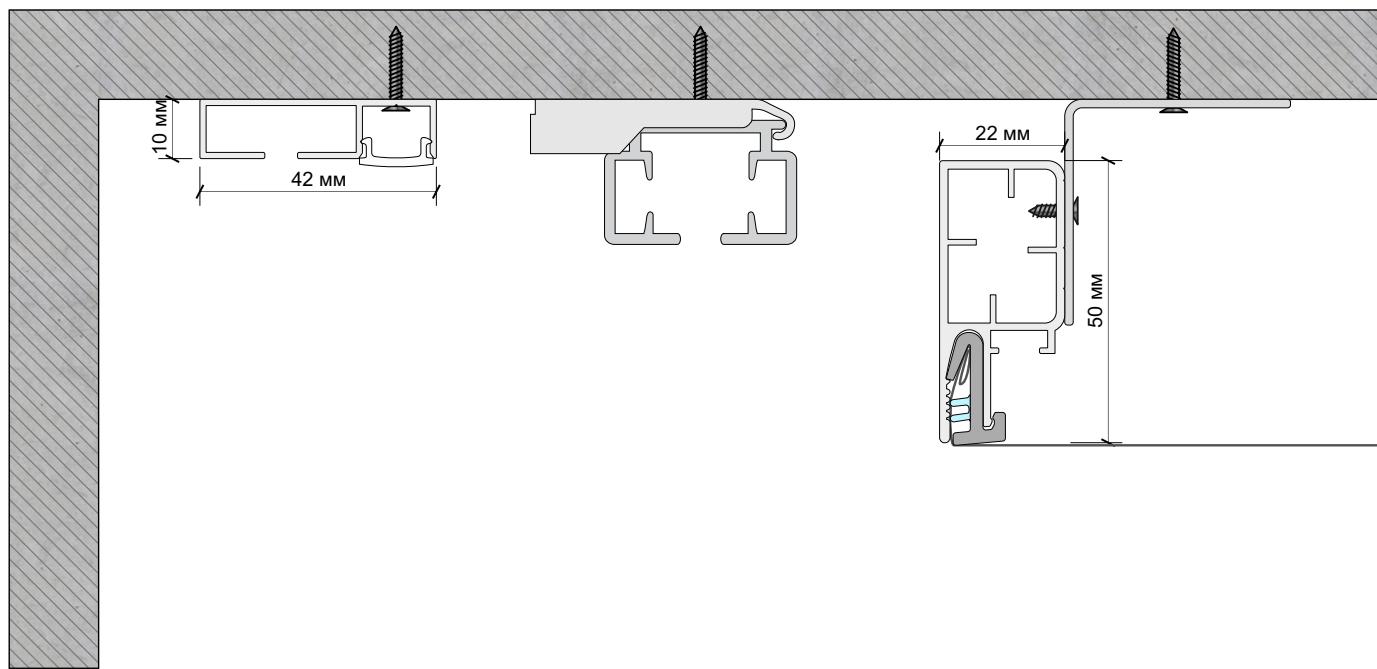
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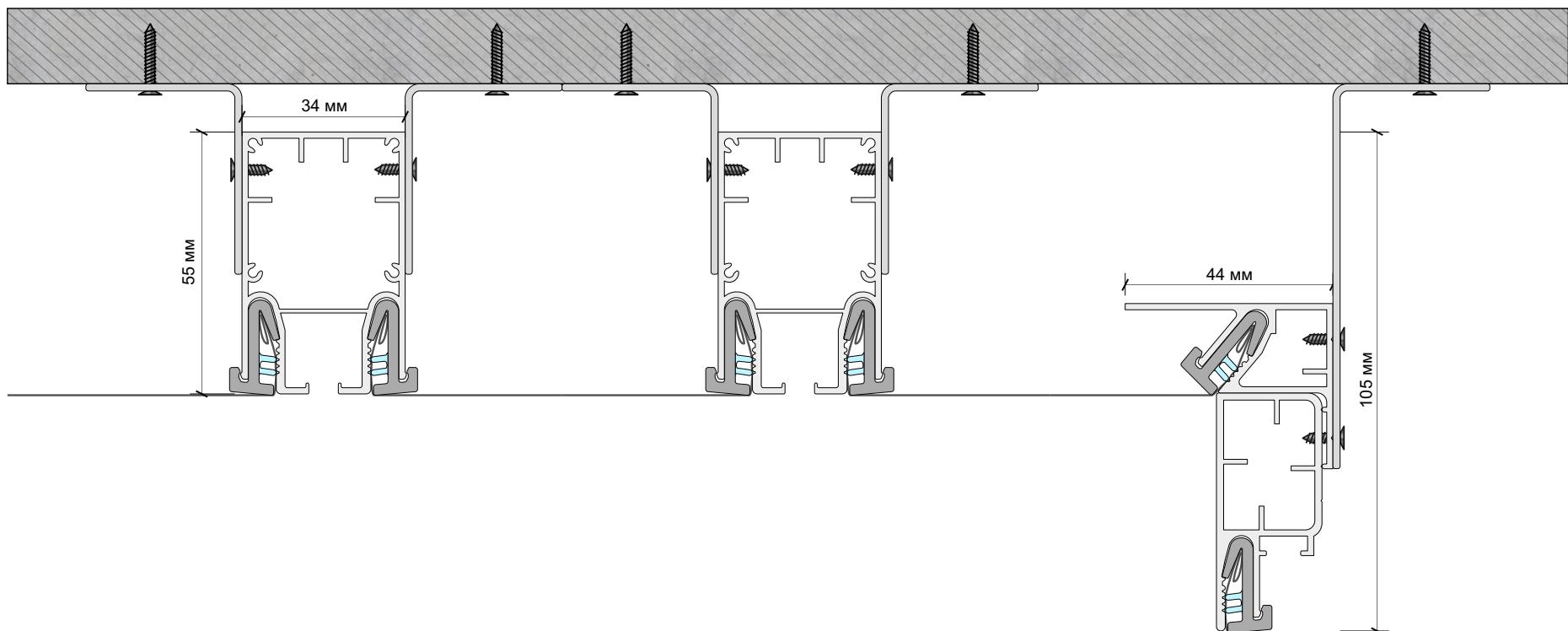
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + электрокарниз



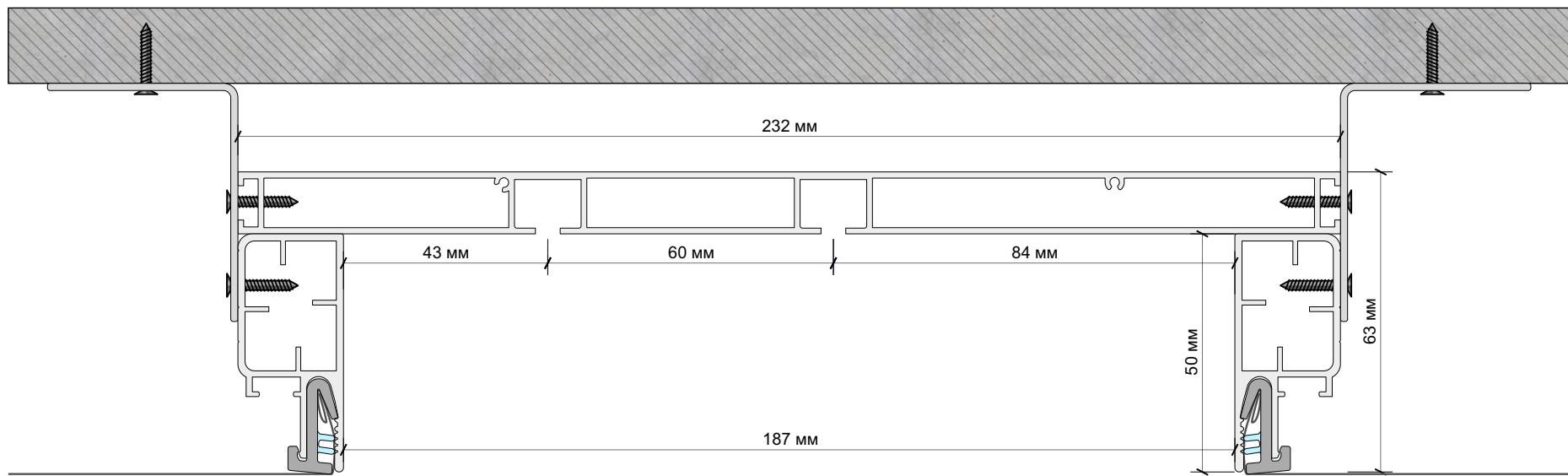
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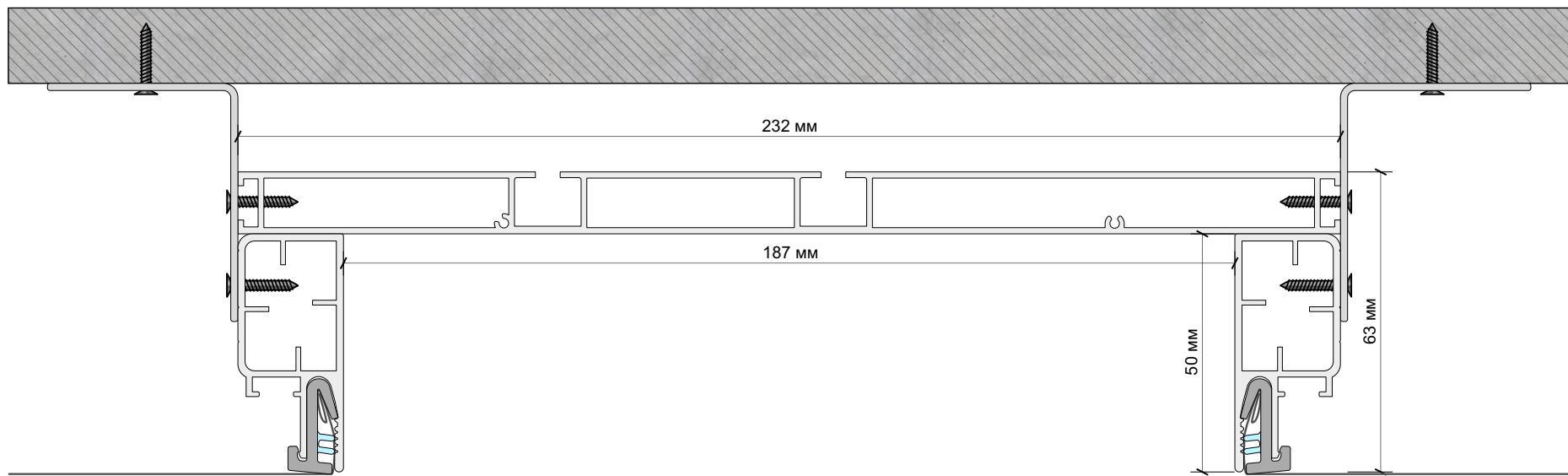
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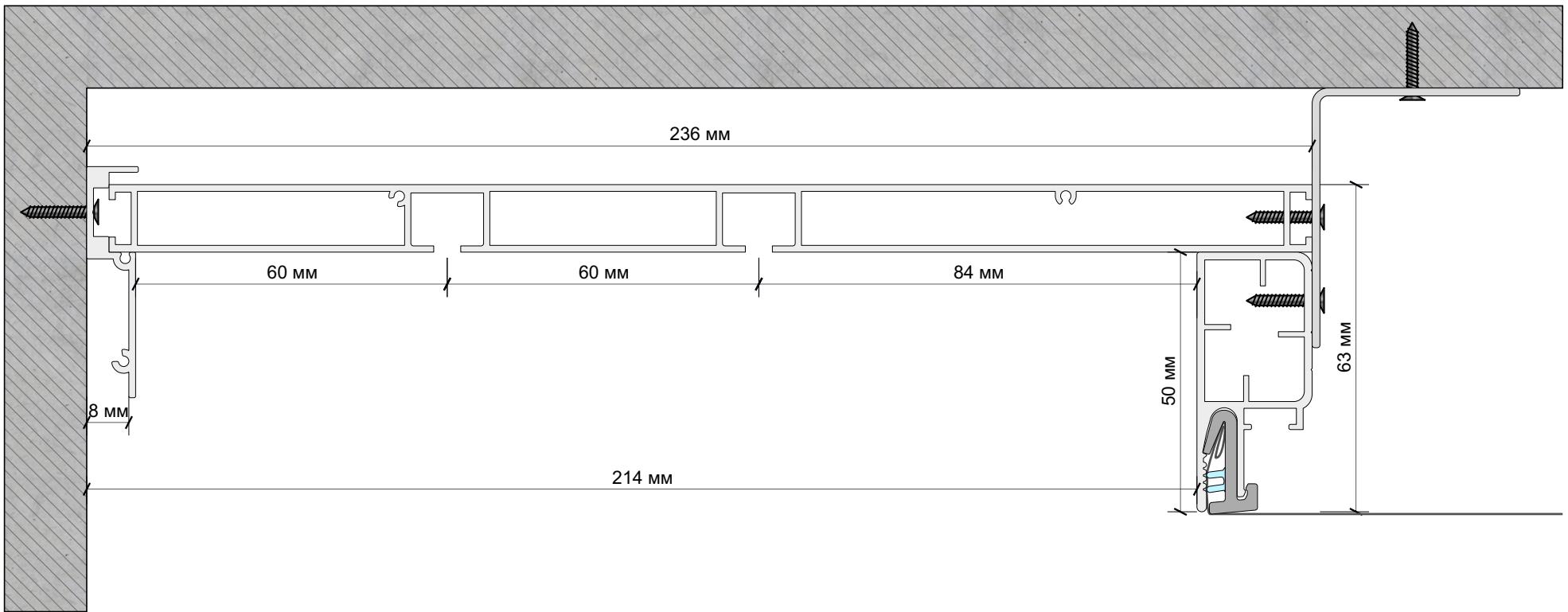
SPUTNIK + LEVEL + LEVEL 50



SPUTNIK перевернутый + LEVEL + LEVEL 50



TD + SPUTNIK + LEVEL 50



CLAMP LEVEL 50 + ТОР + ЛДСП + электрокарниз + VMK01

