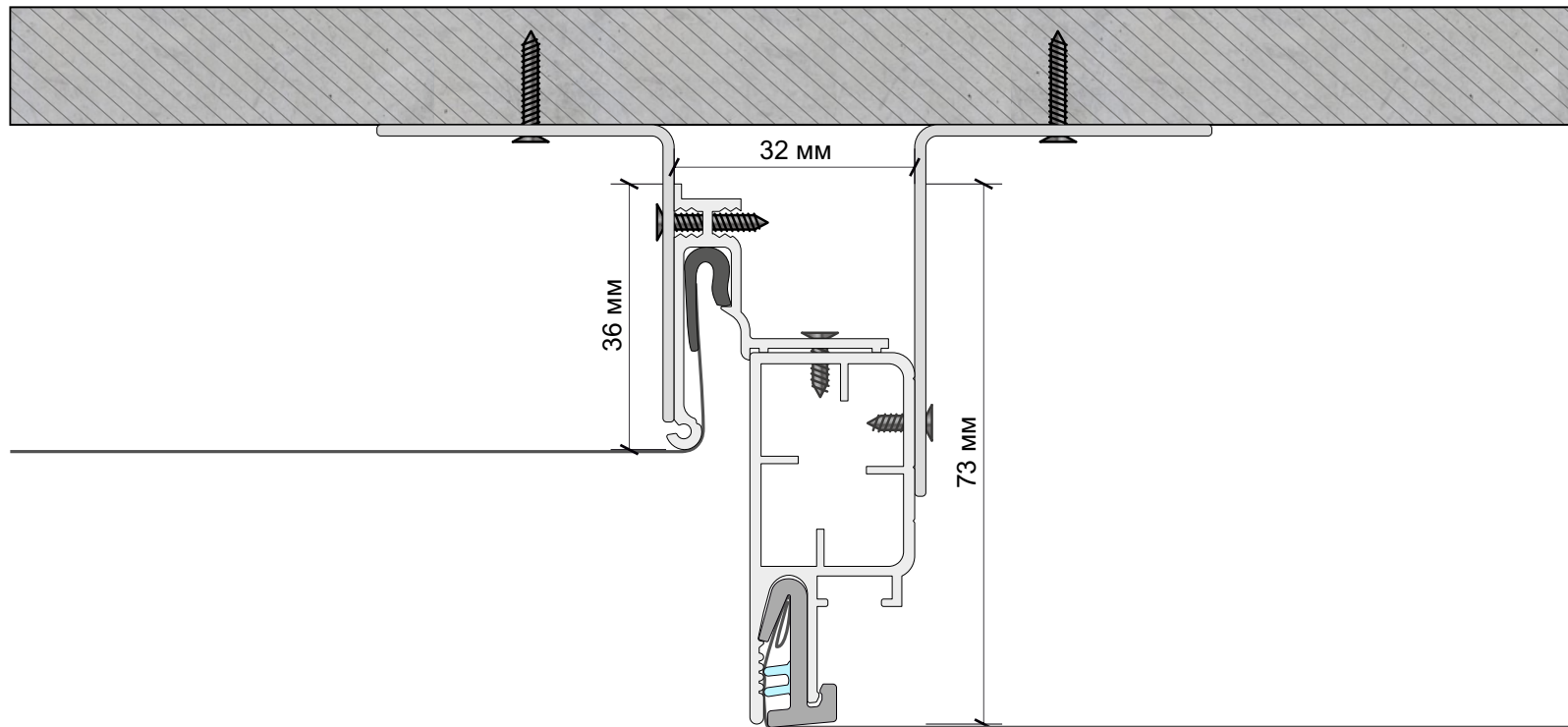
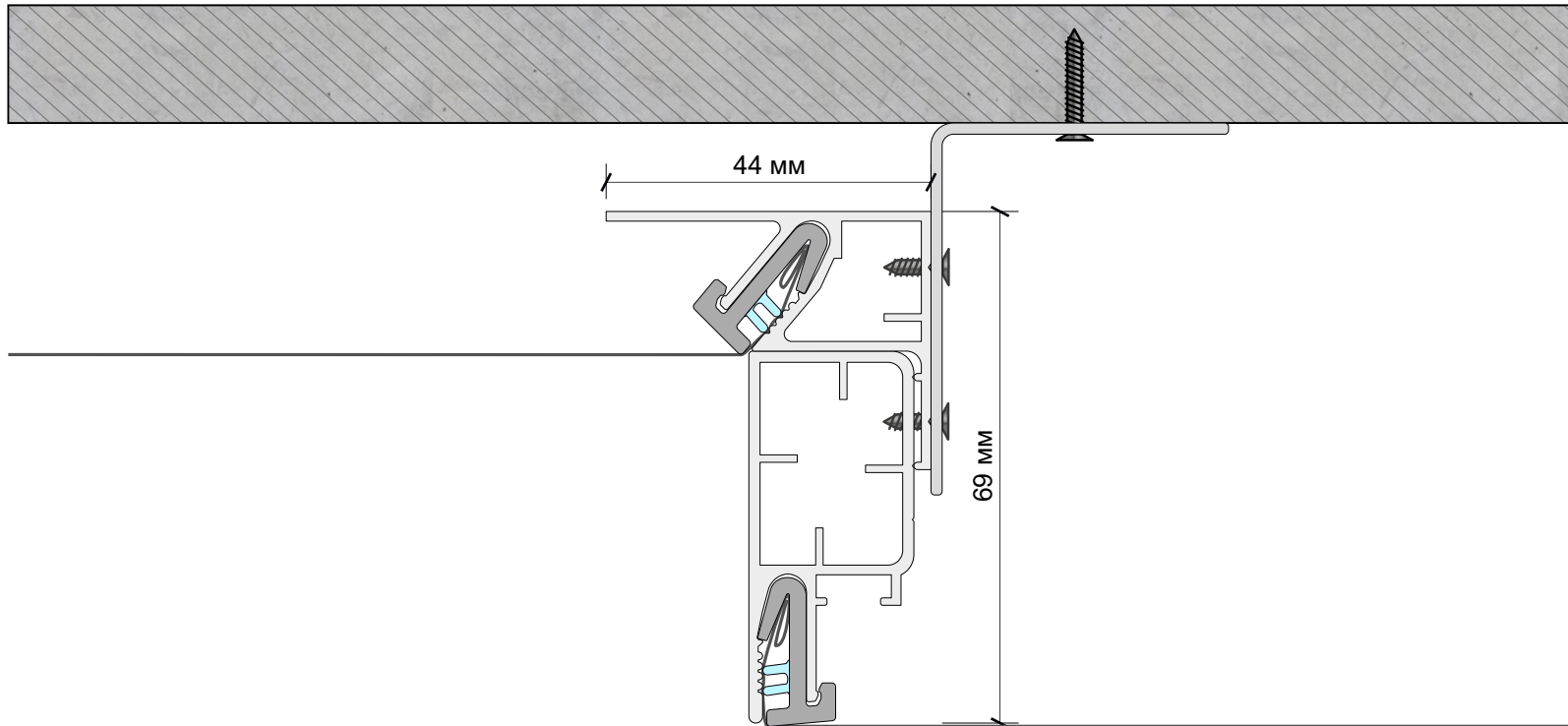


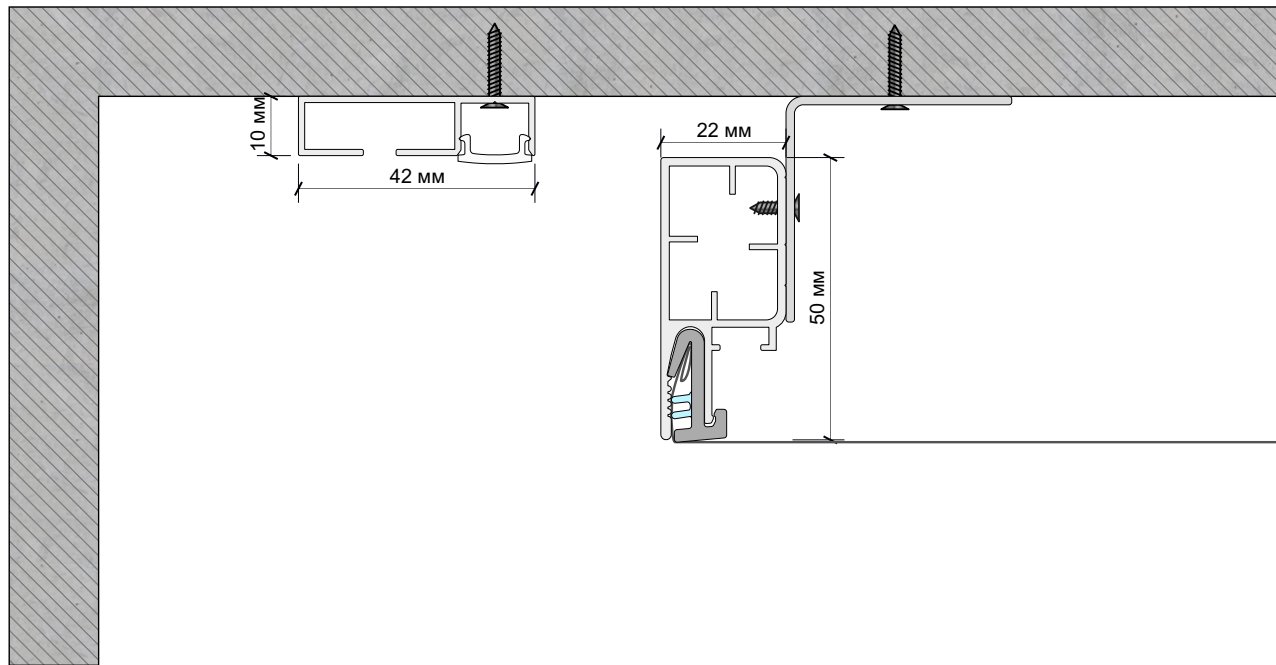
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + EUROTOP



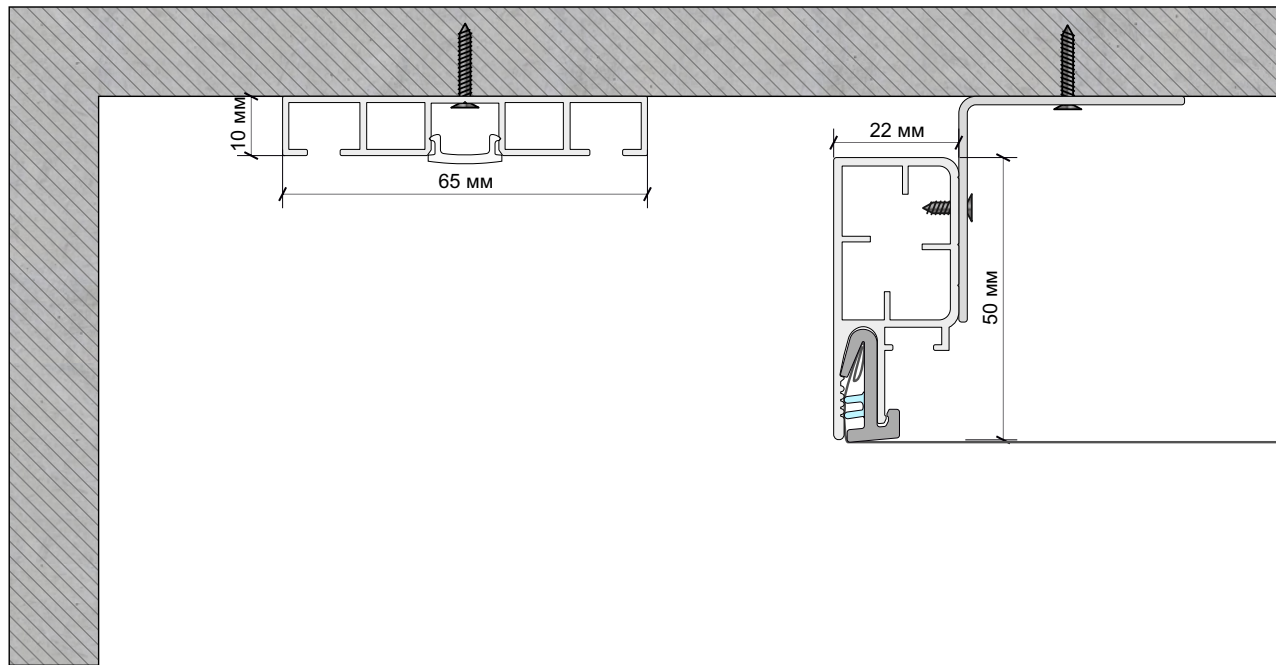
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + TOP



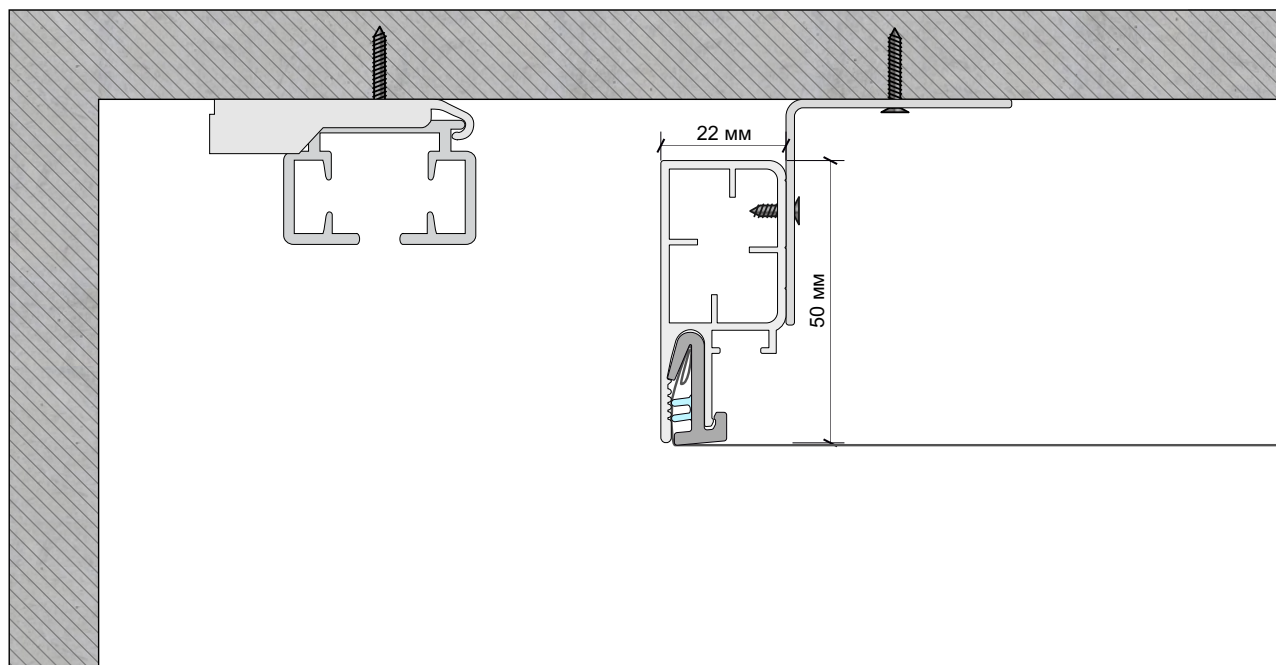
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + VMK01



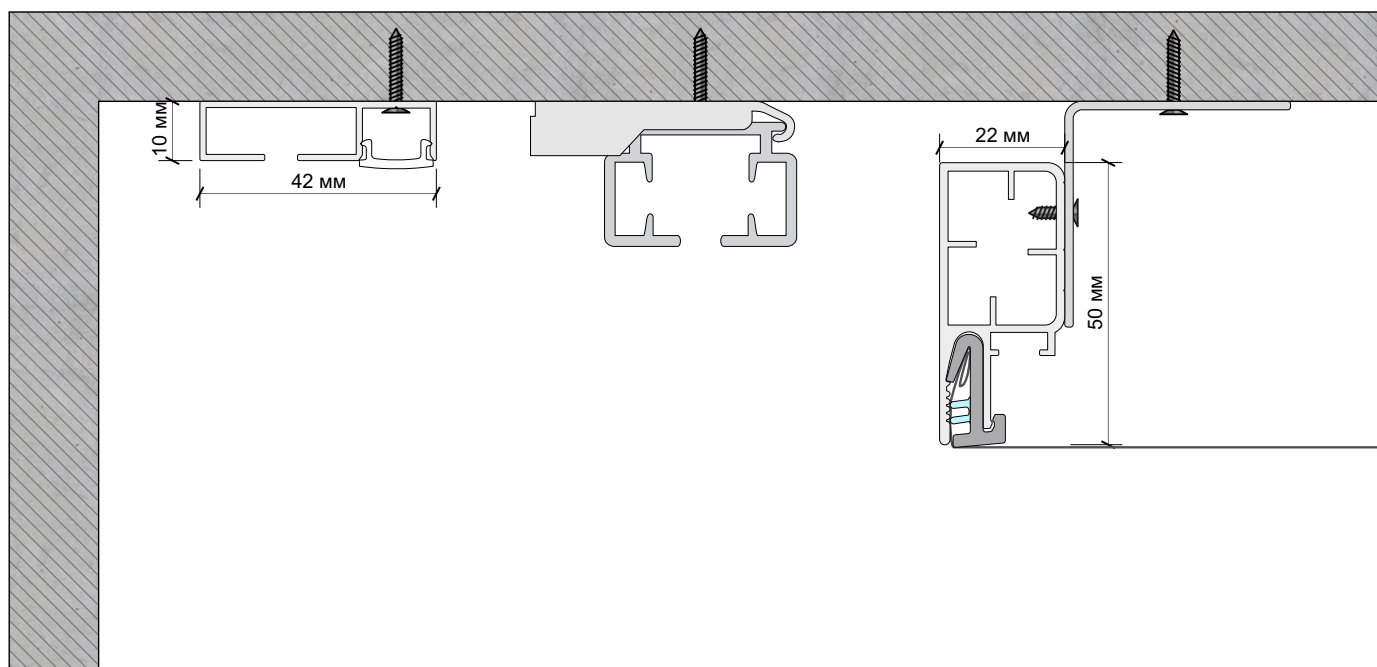
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + VMK02



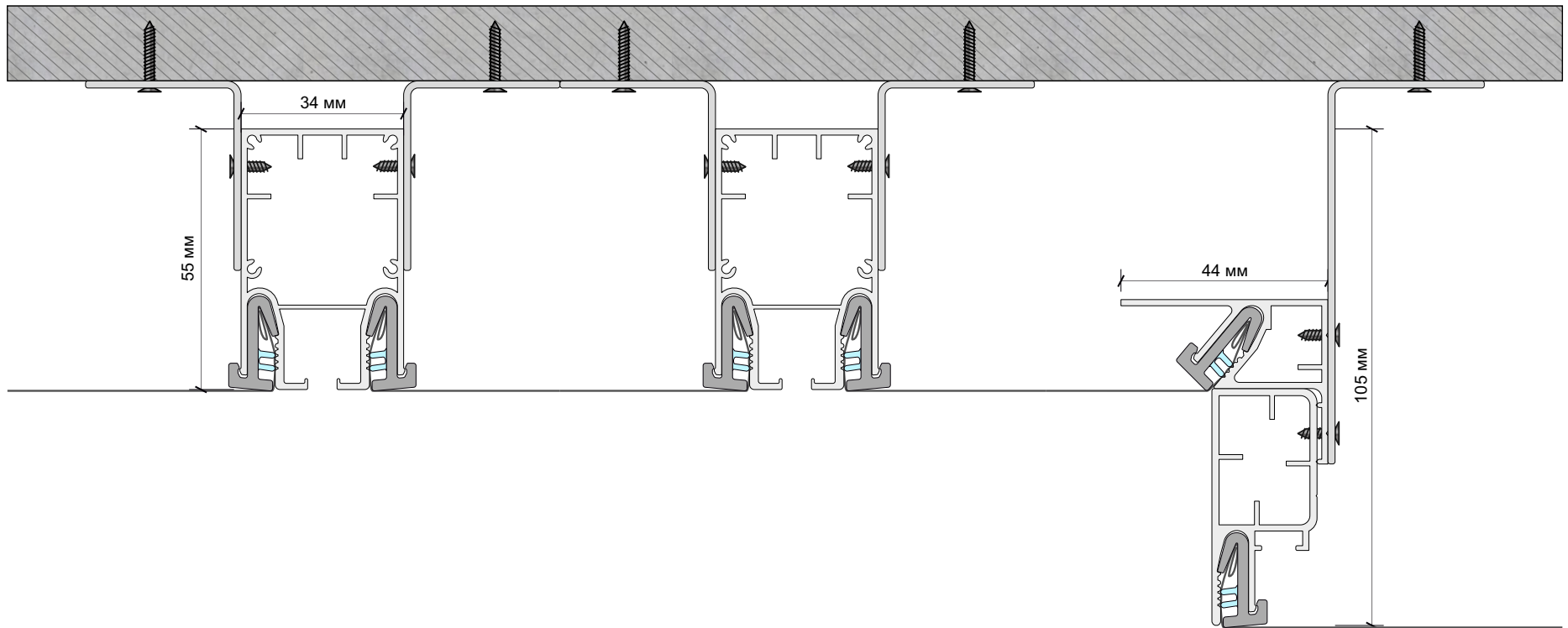
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + электрокарниз



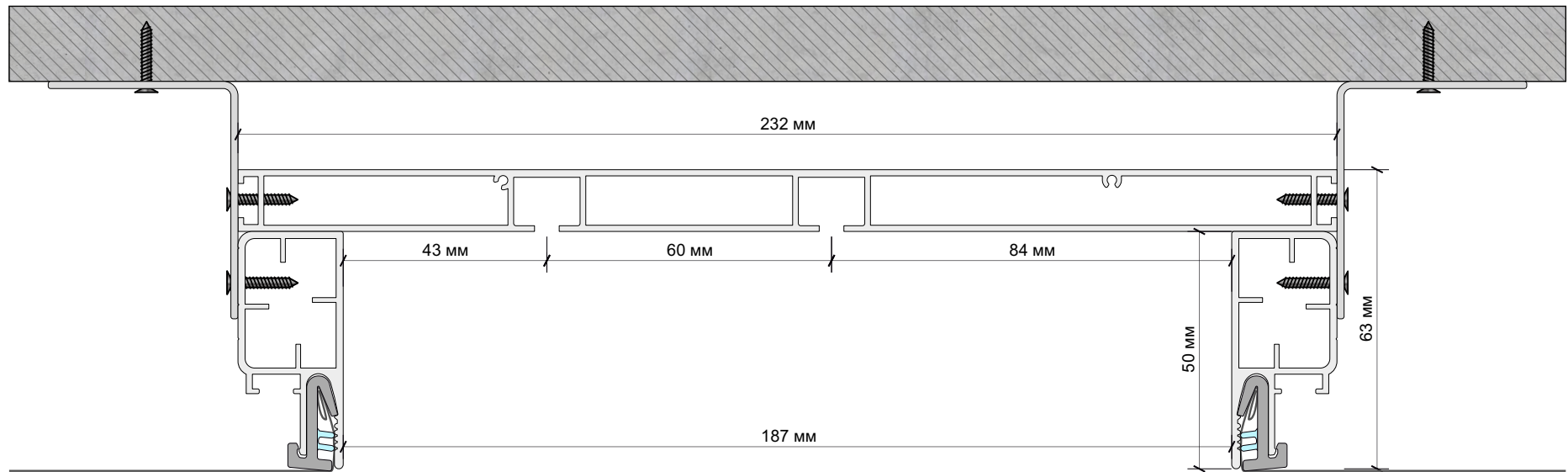
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + электрокарниз + VMK01



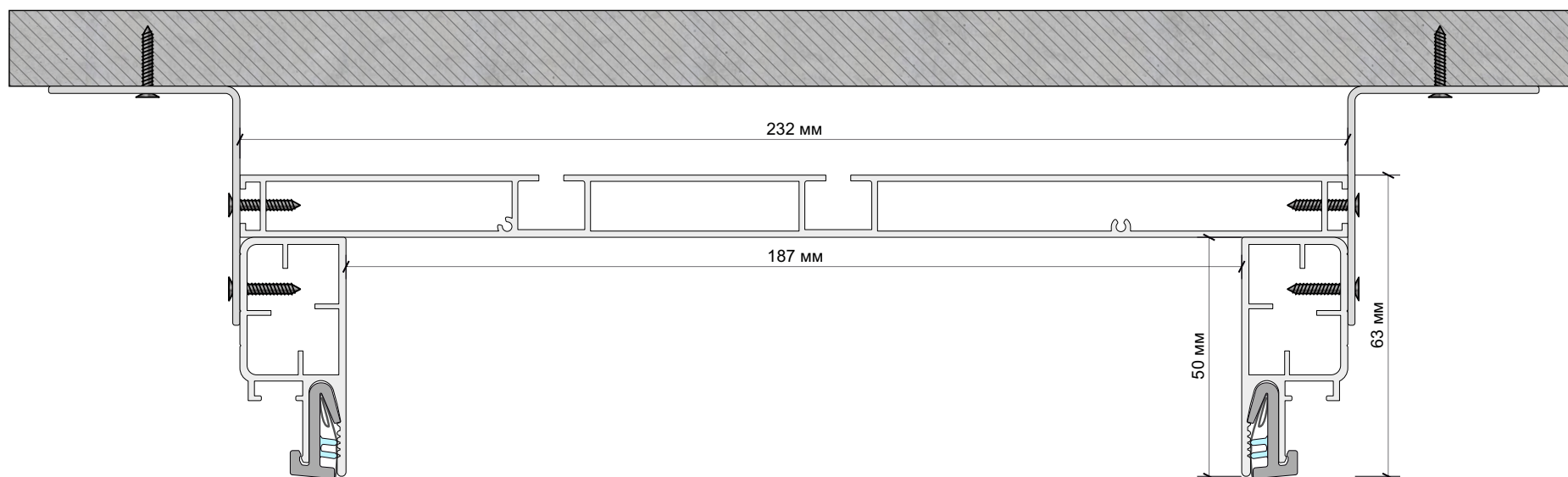
CLAMP LEVEL 50 + TOP + UNO + UNO



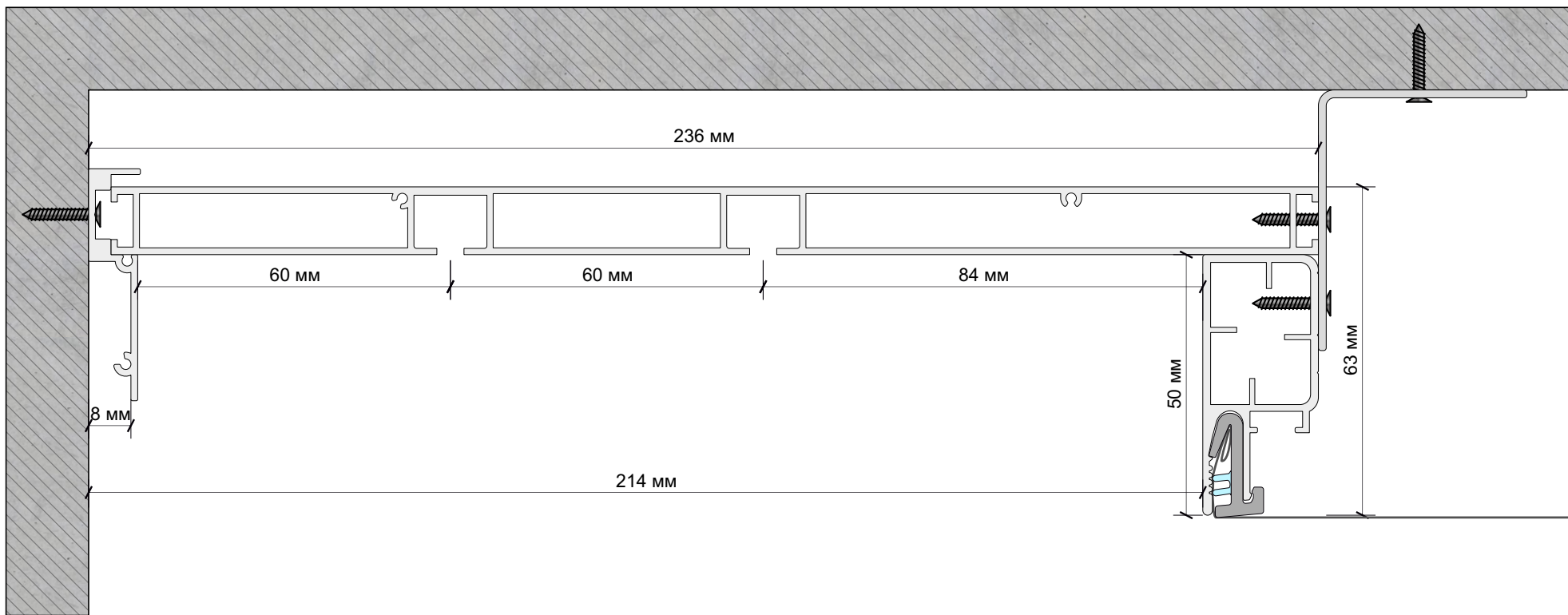
SPUTNIK + LEVEL + LEVEL 50



SPUTNIK перевернутый + LEVEL + LEVEL 50



TD + SPUTNIK + LEVEL 50



CLAMP LEVEL 50 + TOP + ЛДСП + электрокарниз + VMK01

