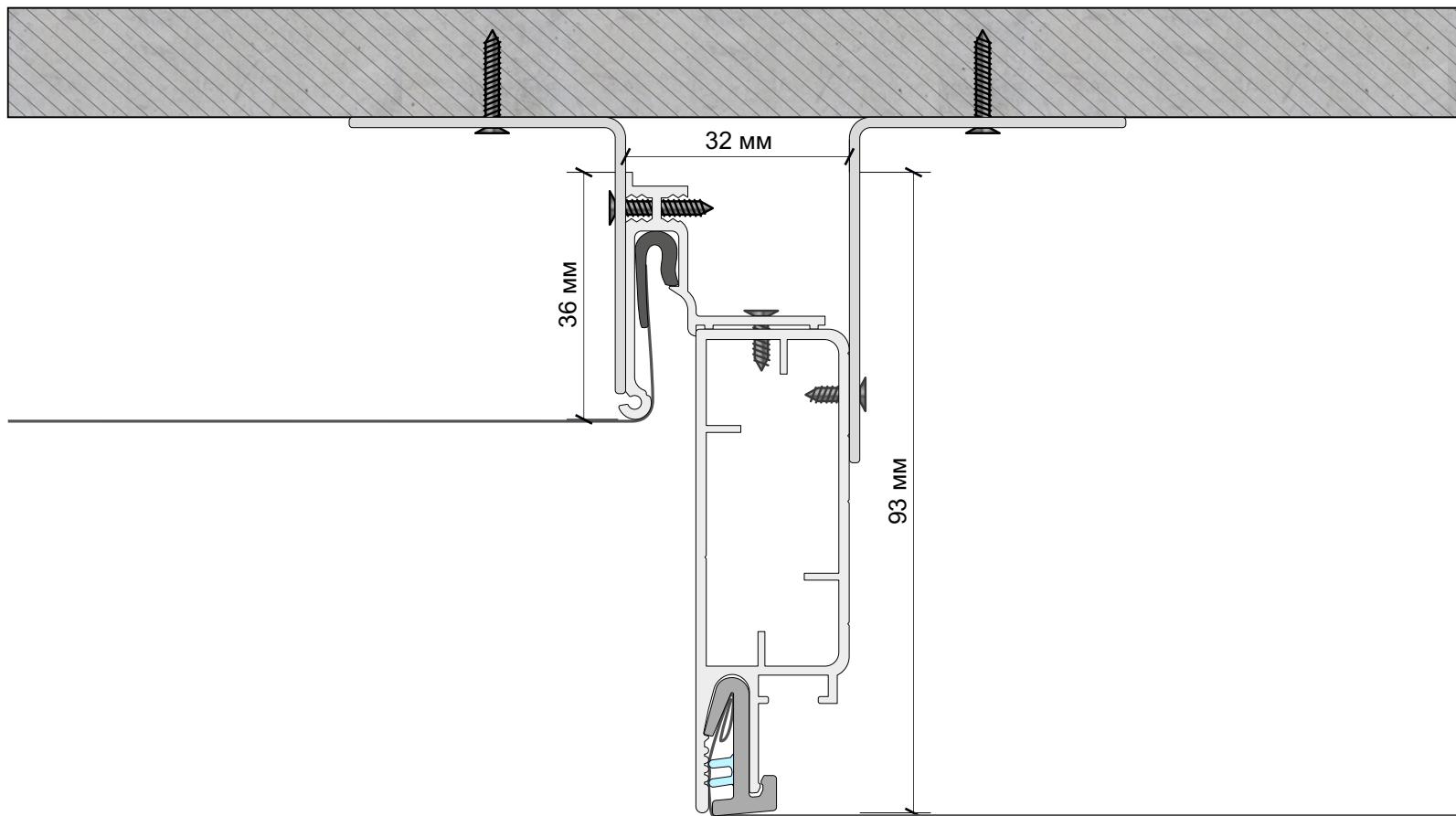
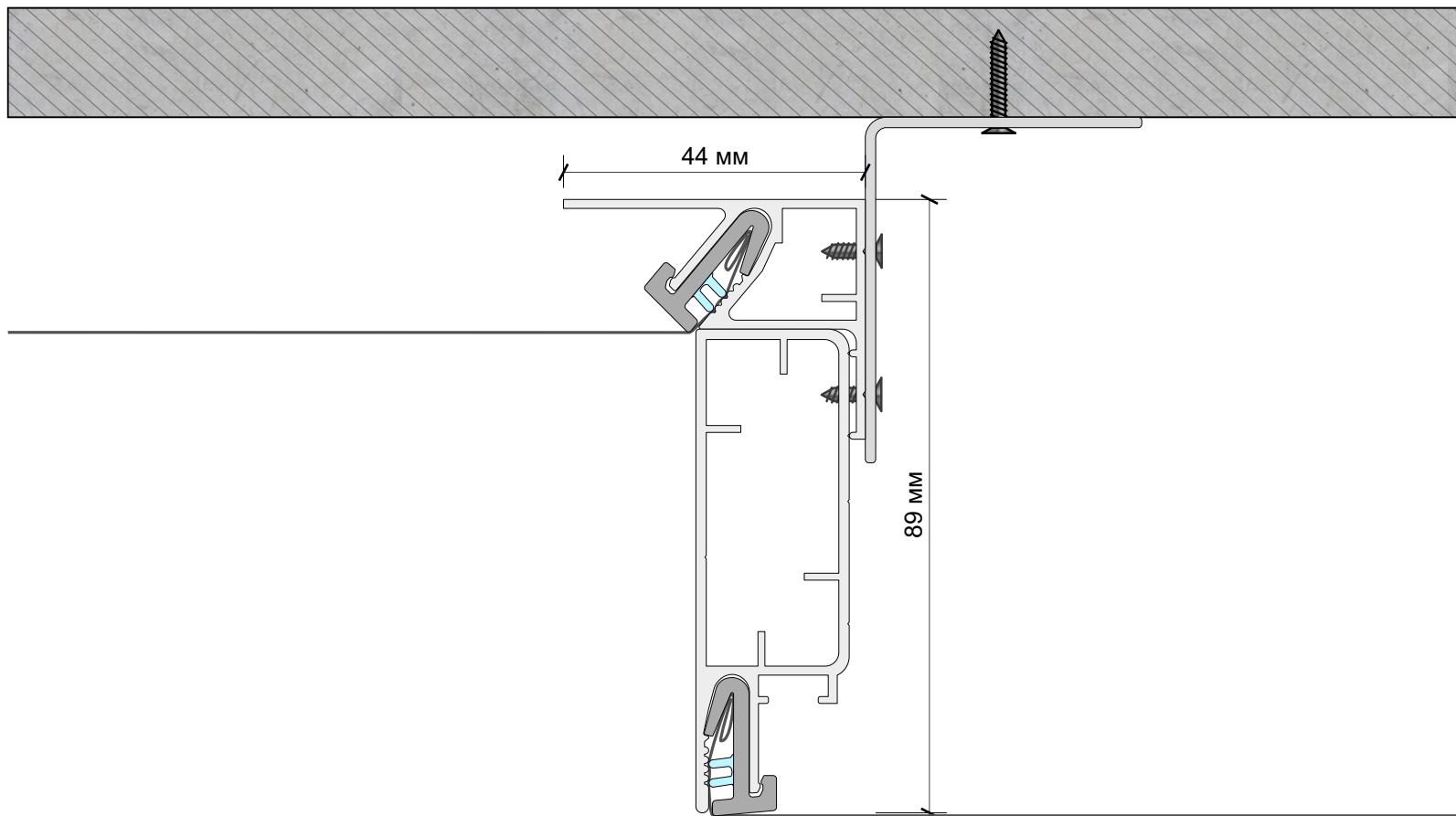


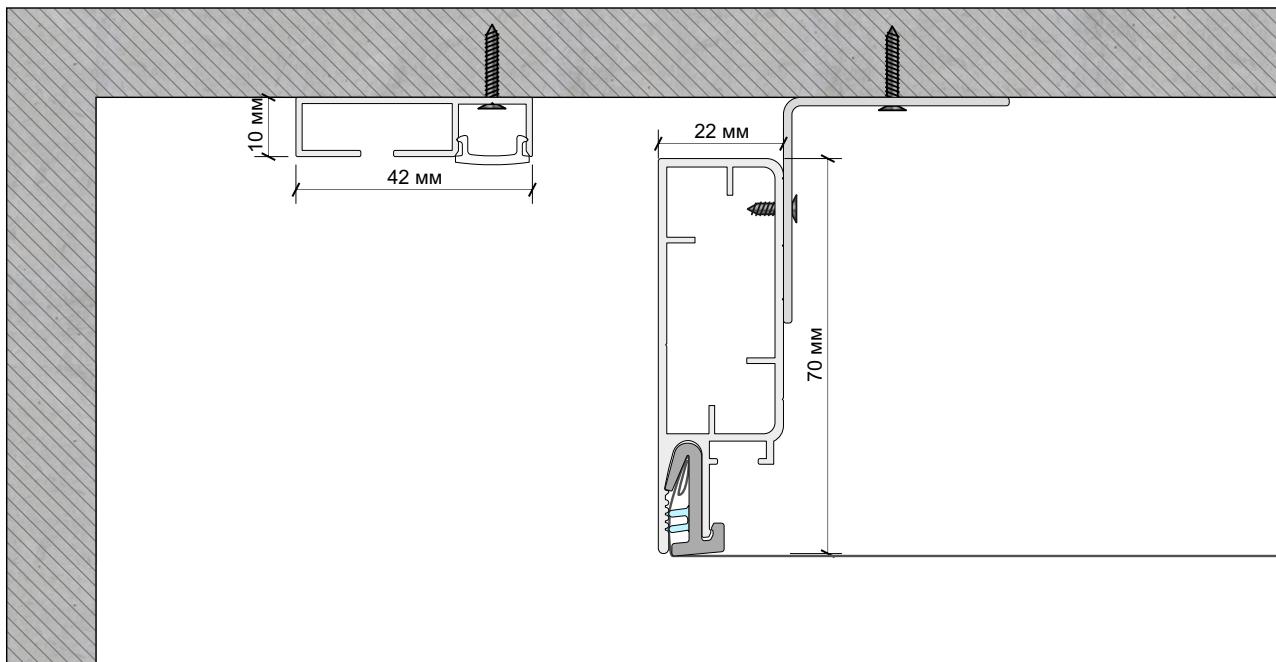
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + EUROTOP



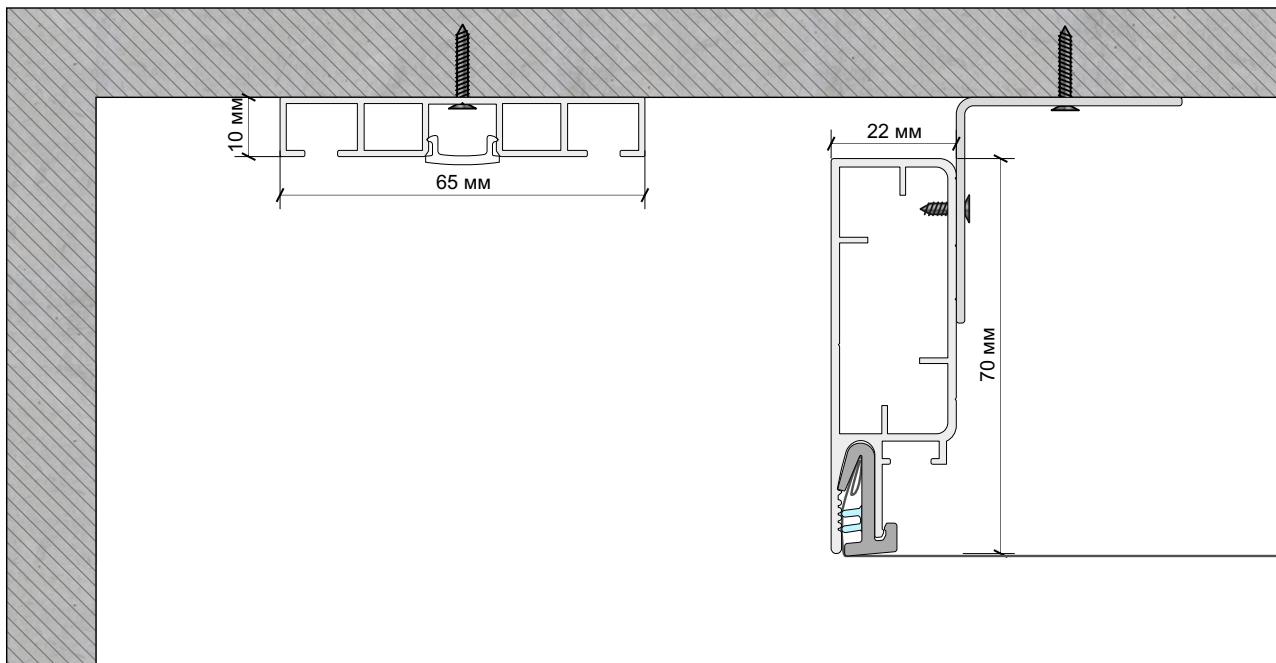
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + TOP



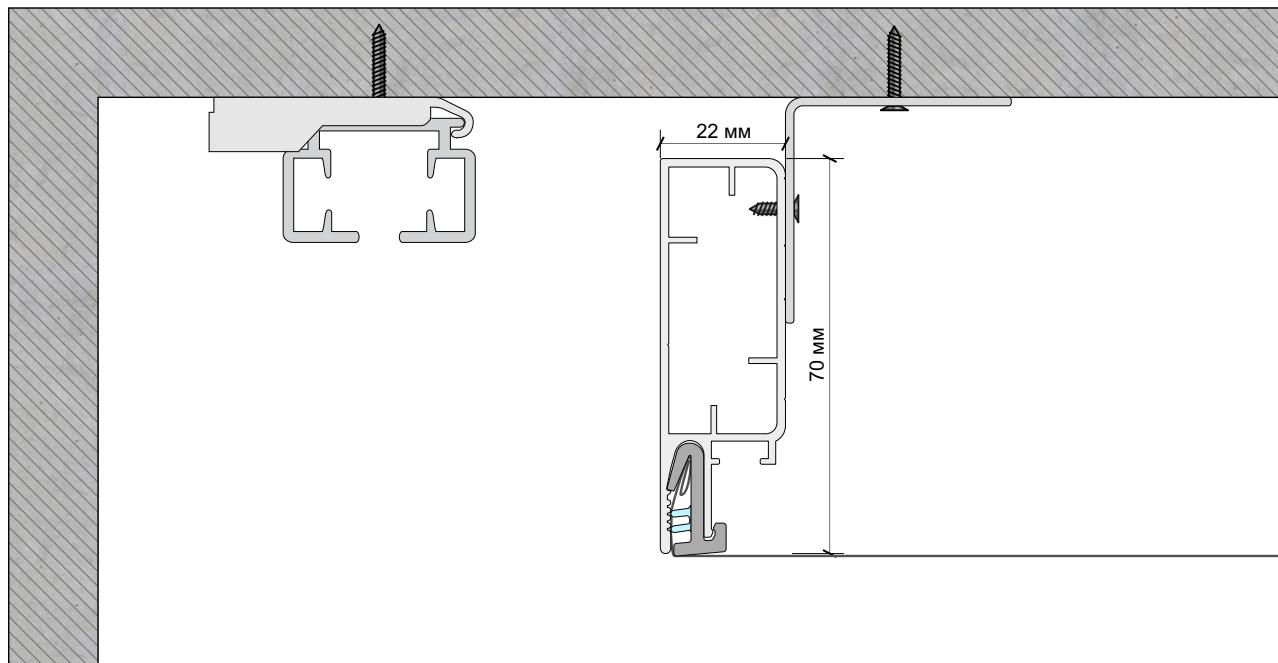
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + VMK01



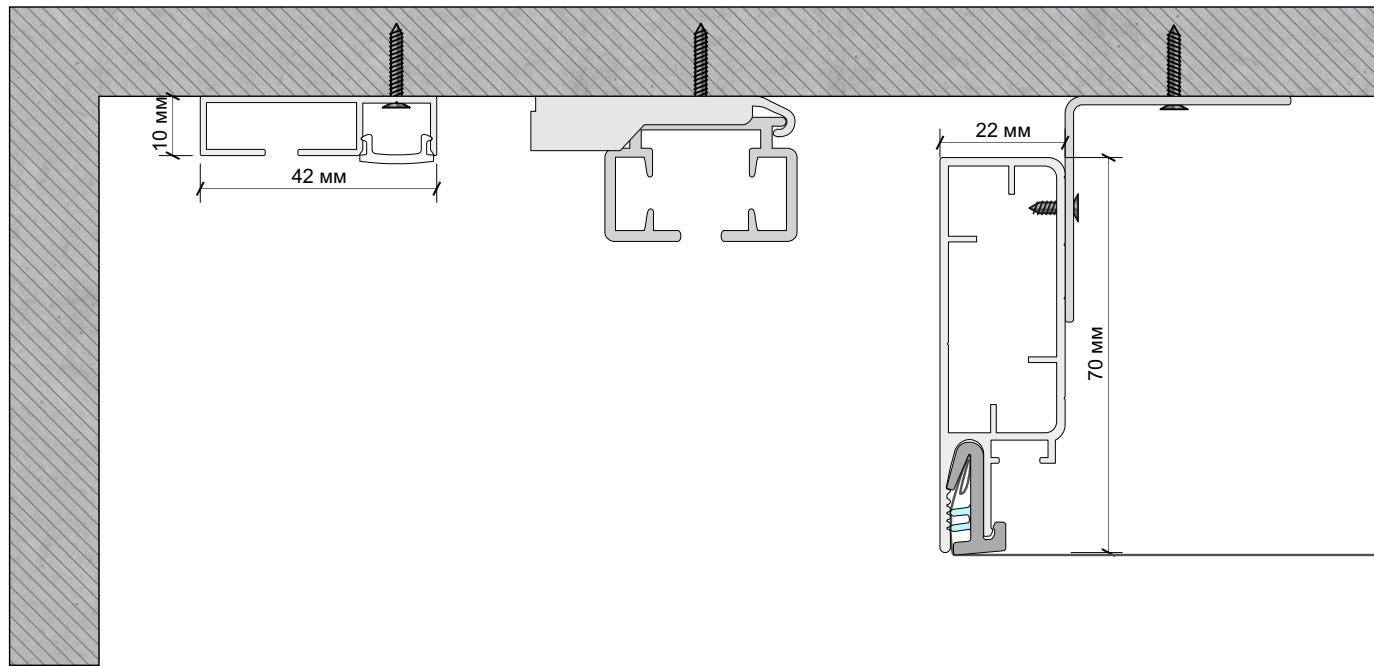
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + VMK02



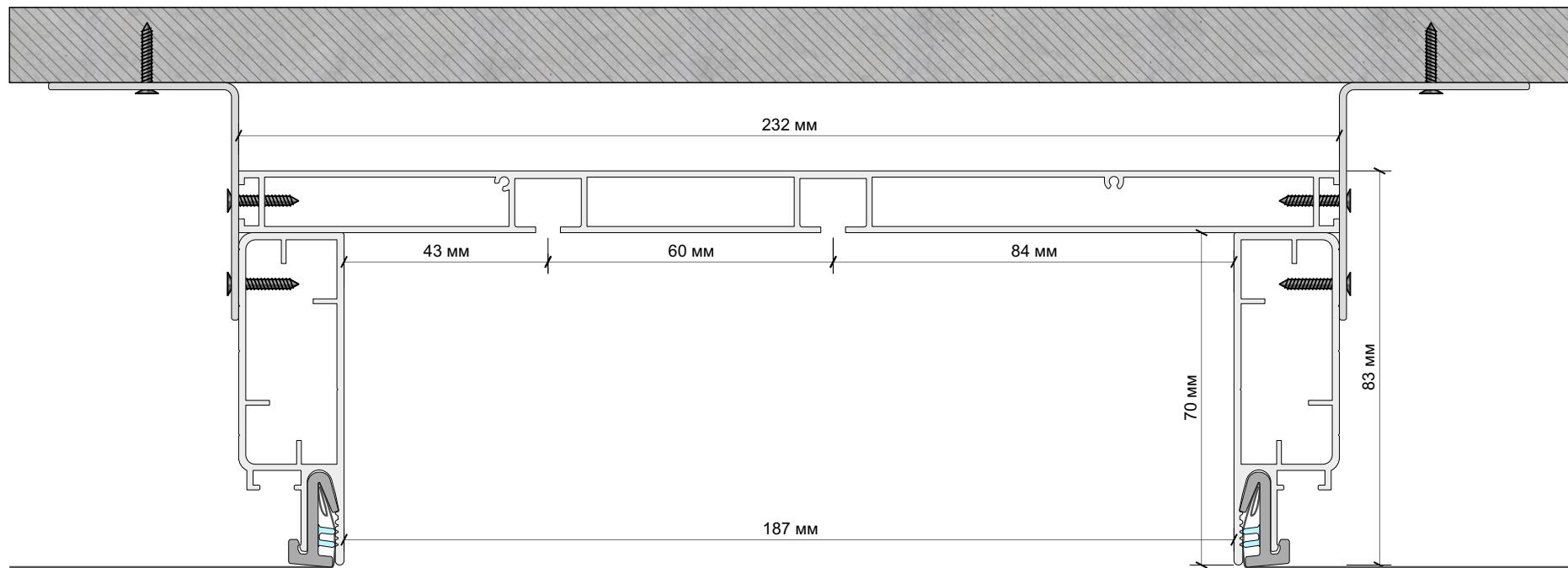
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + электрокарниз



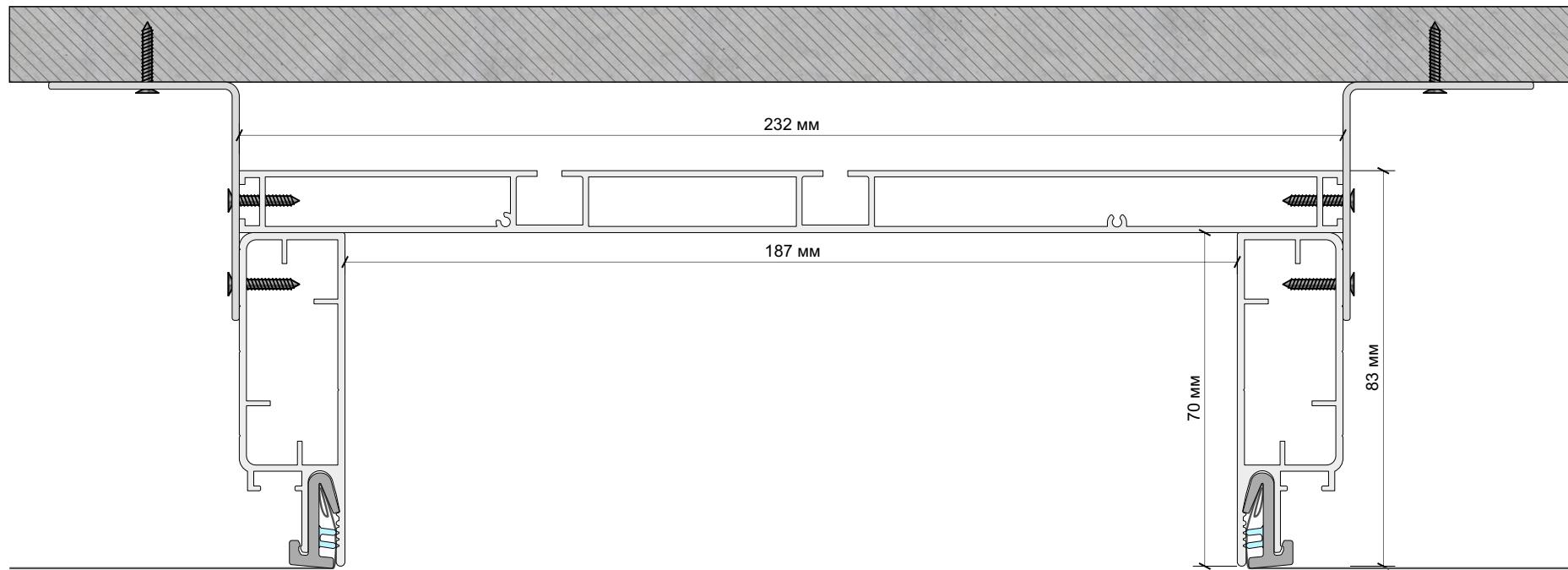
# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + электрокарниз + VMK01



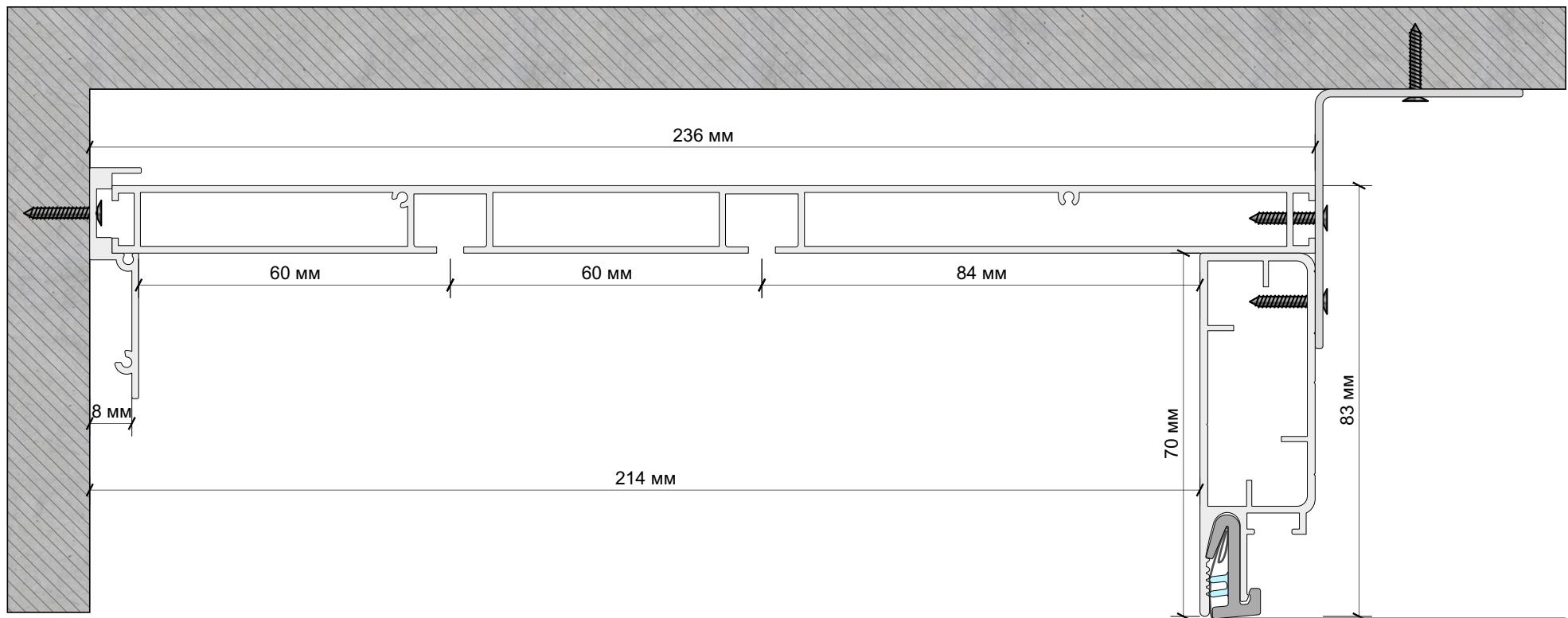
# SPUTNIK + LEVEL + LEVEL 70



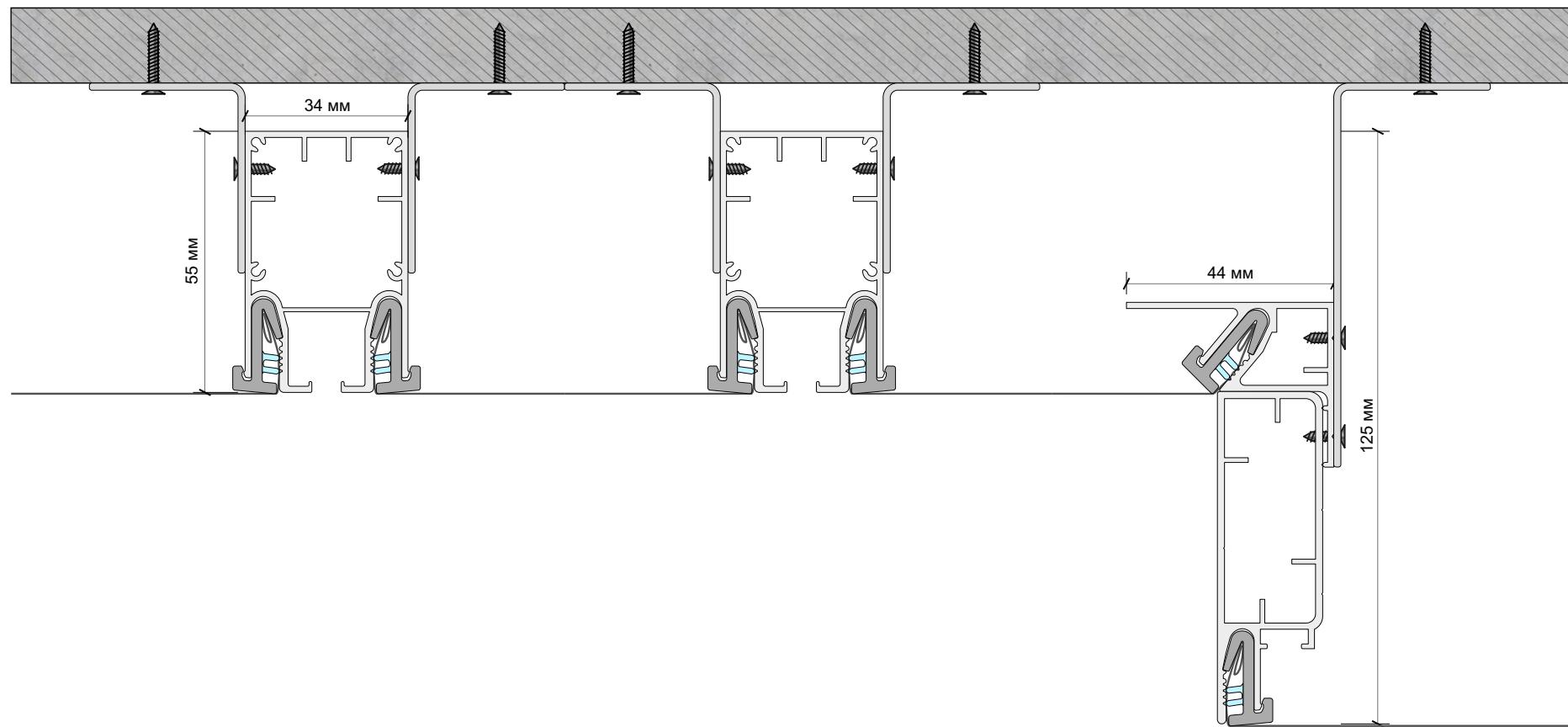
# SPUTNIK перевернутый + LEVEL + LEVEL 70



# TD + SPUTNIK + LEVEL 70



# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + TOP + UNO + UNO



# CLAMP LEVEL 70 + ТОР + ЛДСП + электрокарниз + VMK01

