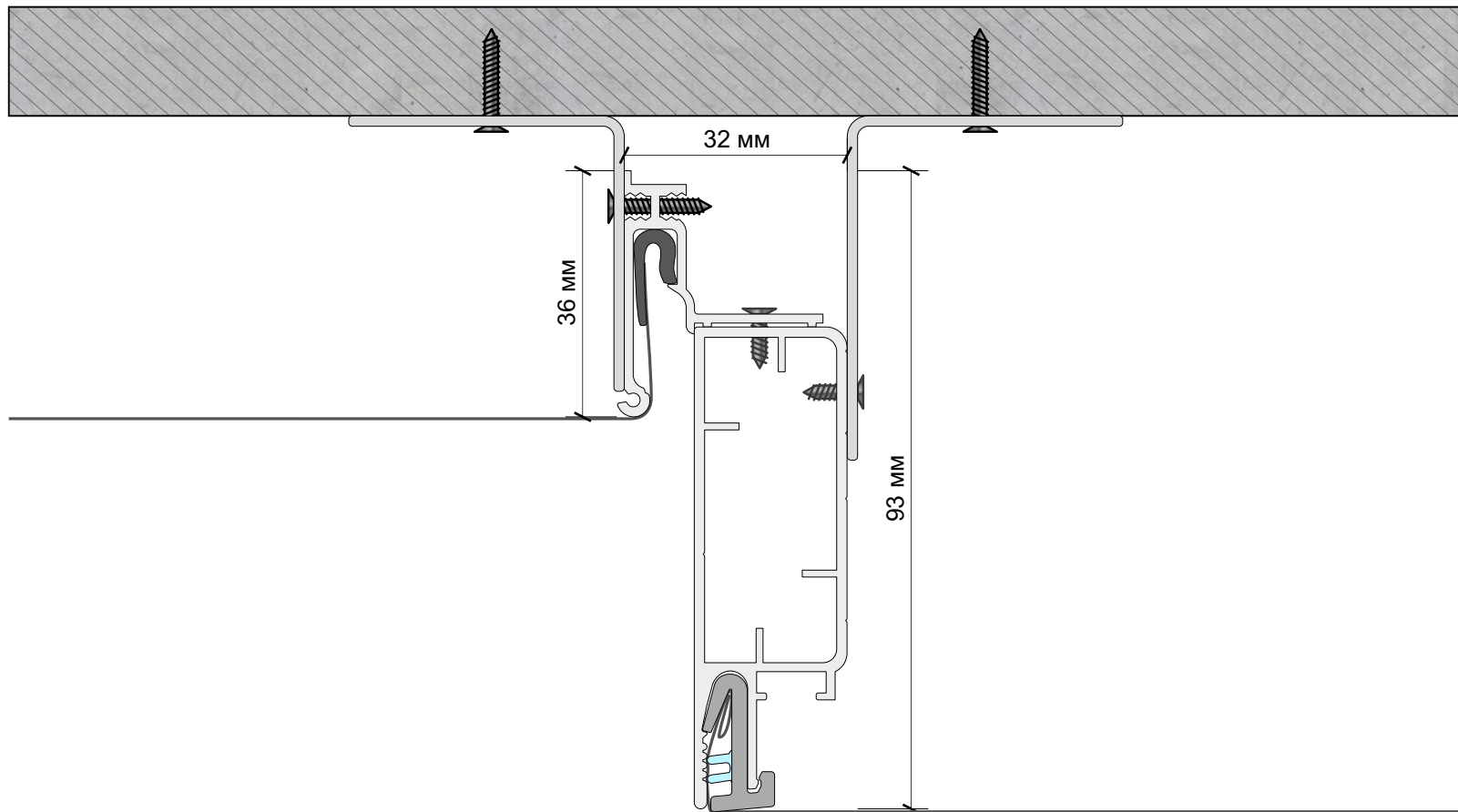
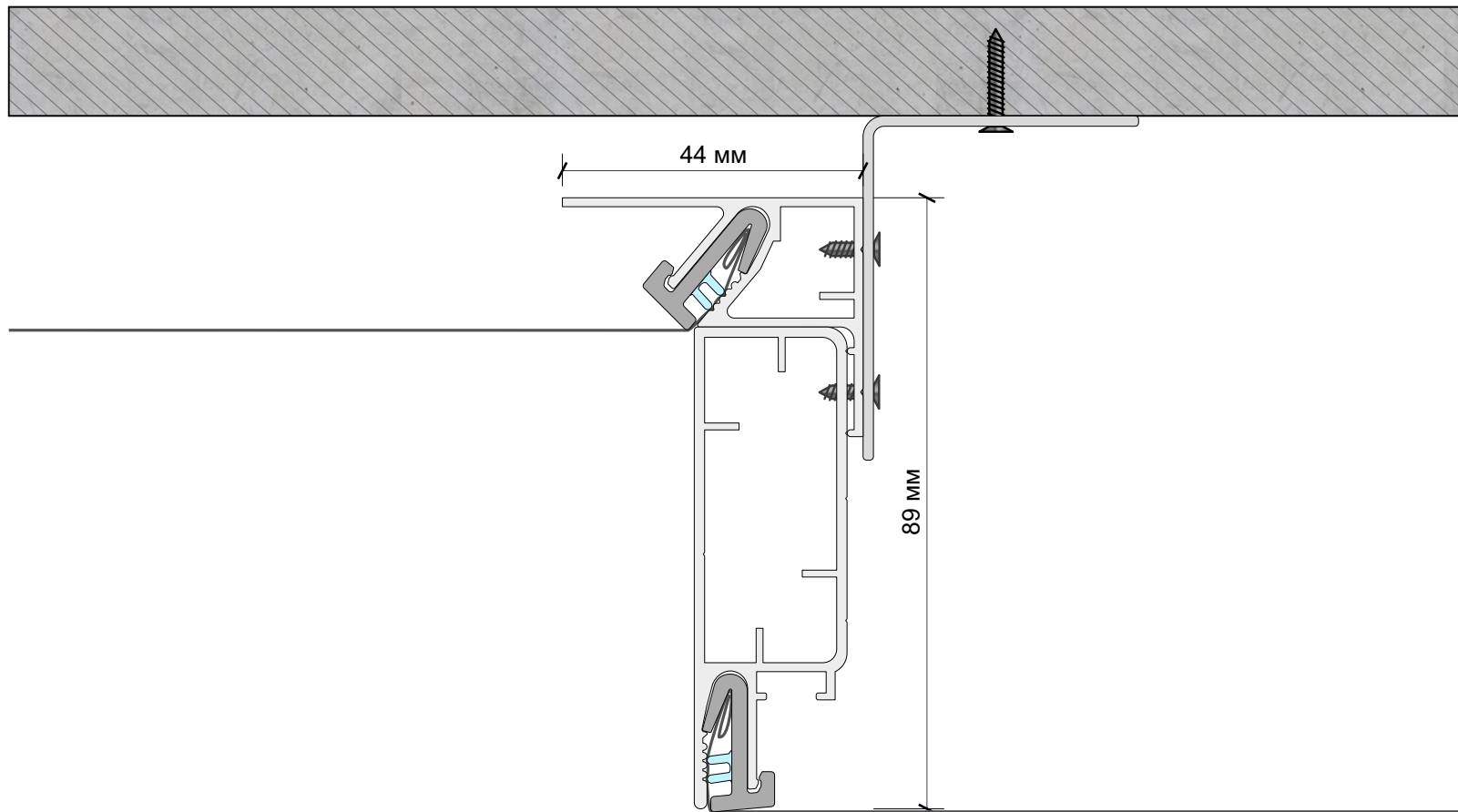


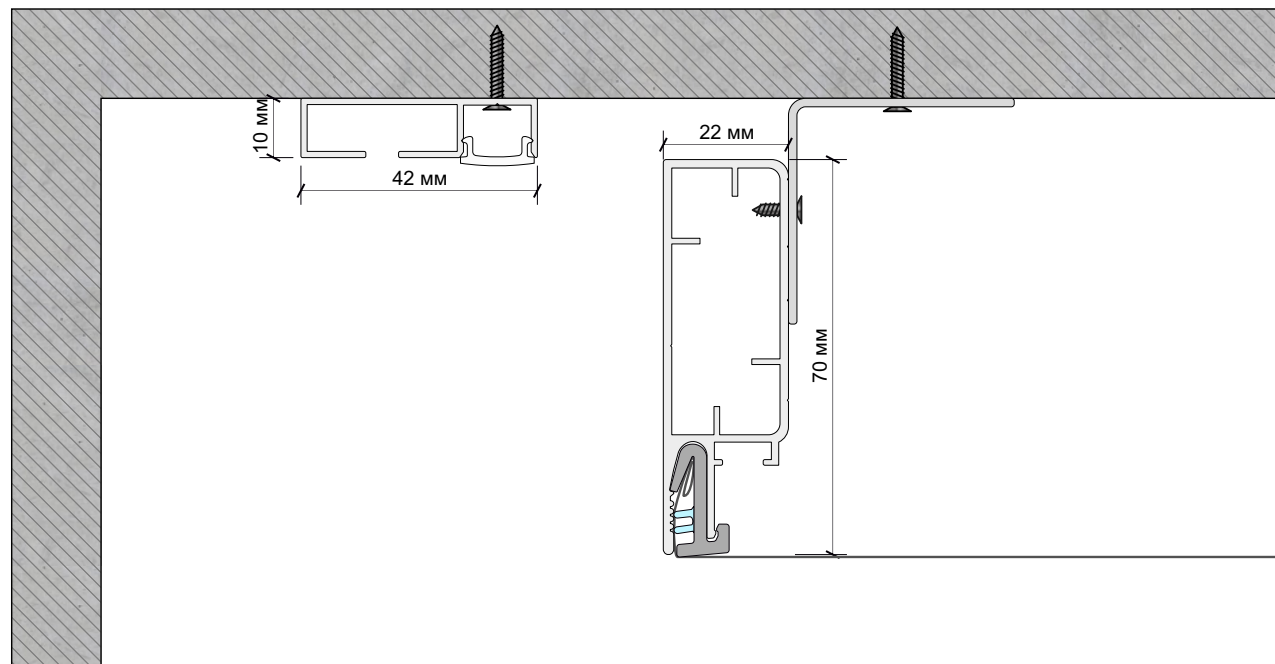
CLAMP LEVEL 70 + EUROTOP



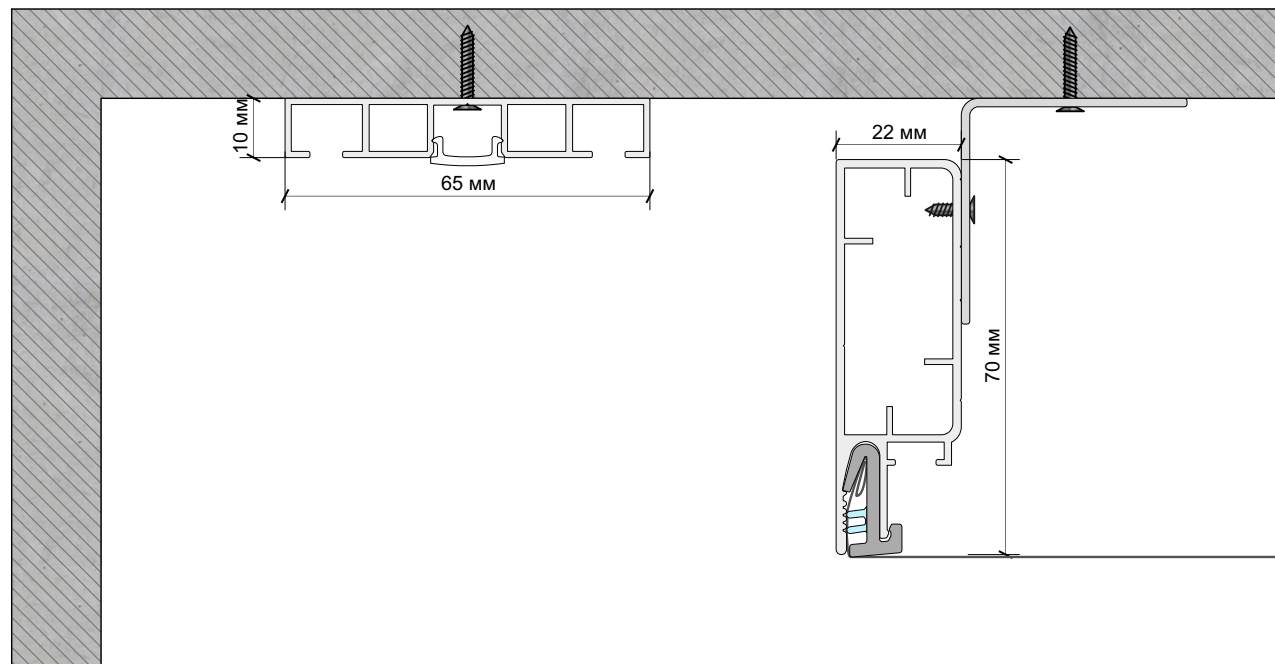
CLAMP LEVEL 70 + TOP



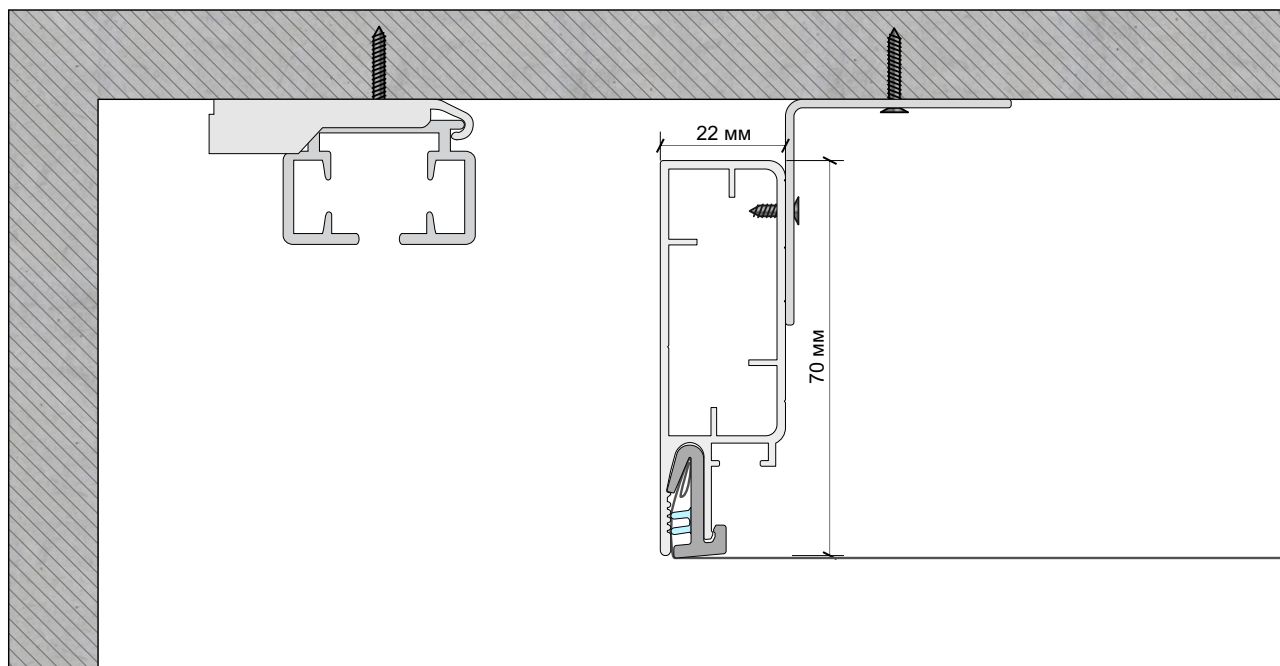
CLAMP LEVEL 70 + VMK01



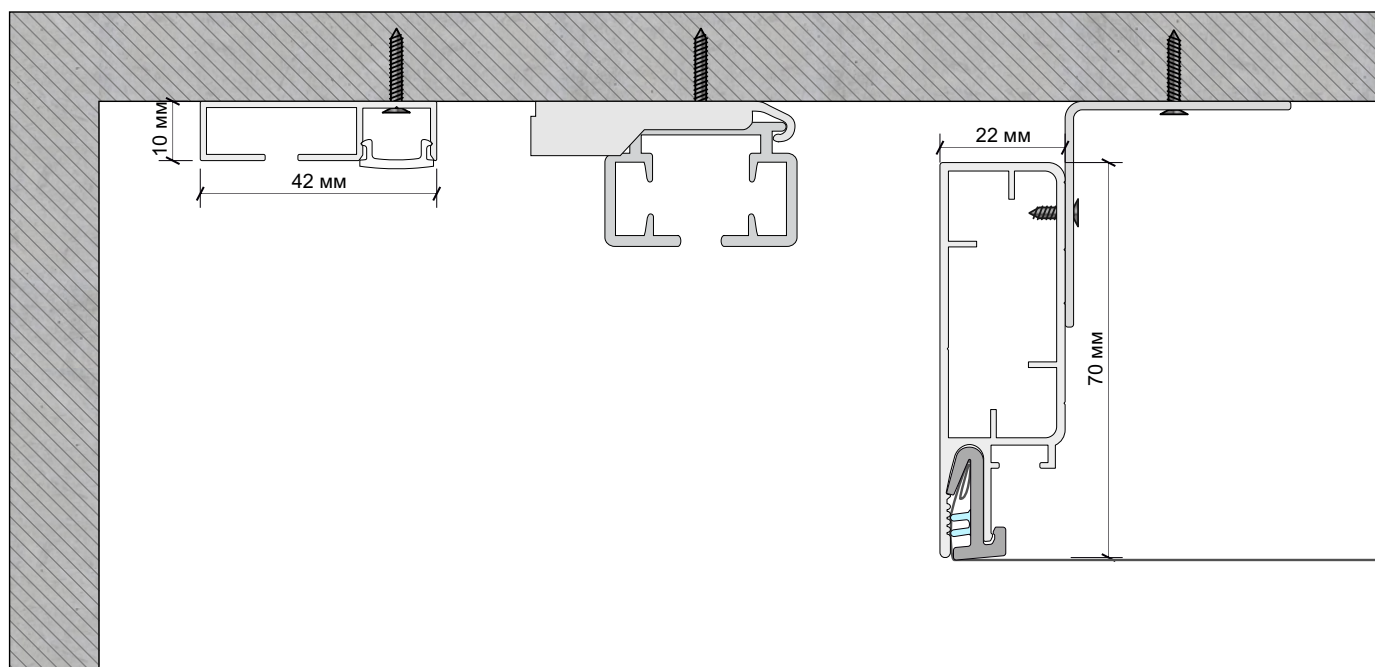
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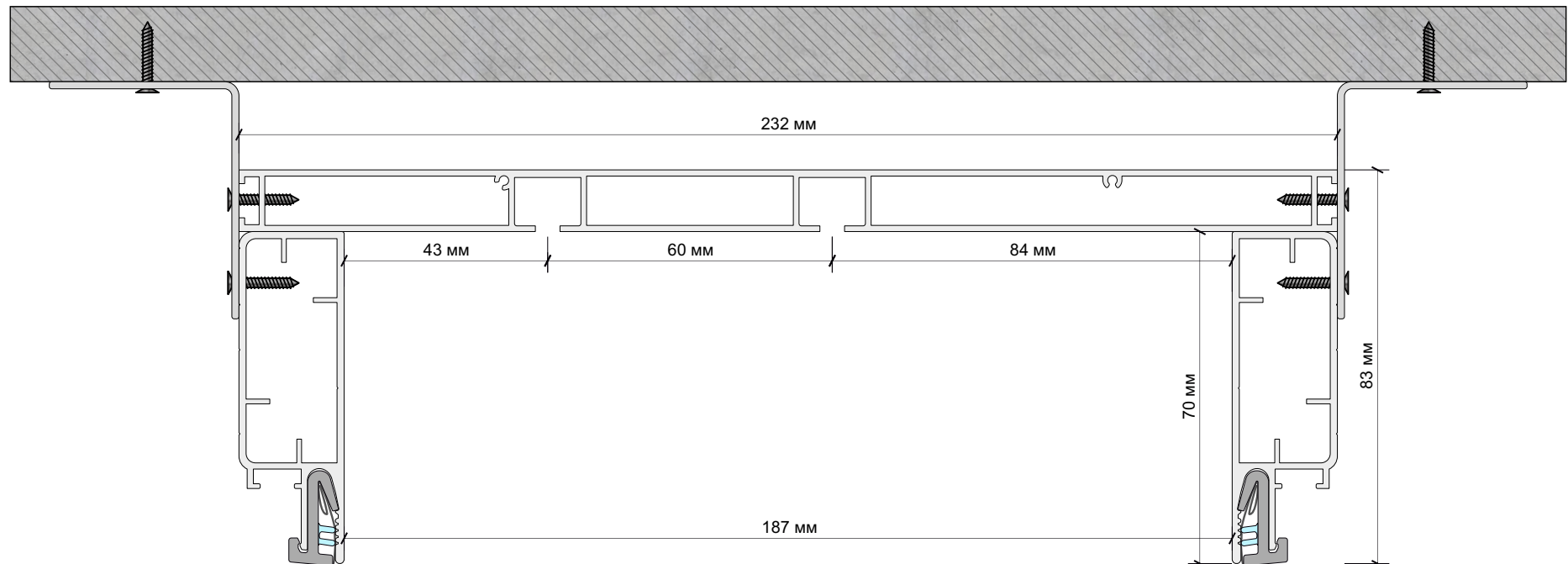
CLAMP LEVEL 70 + электрокарниз



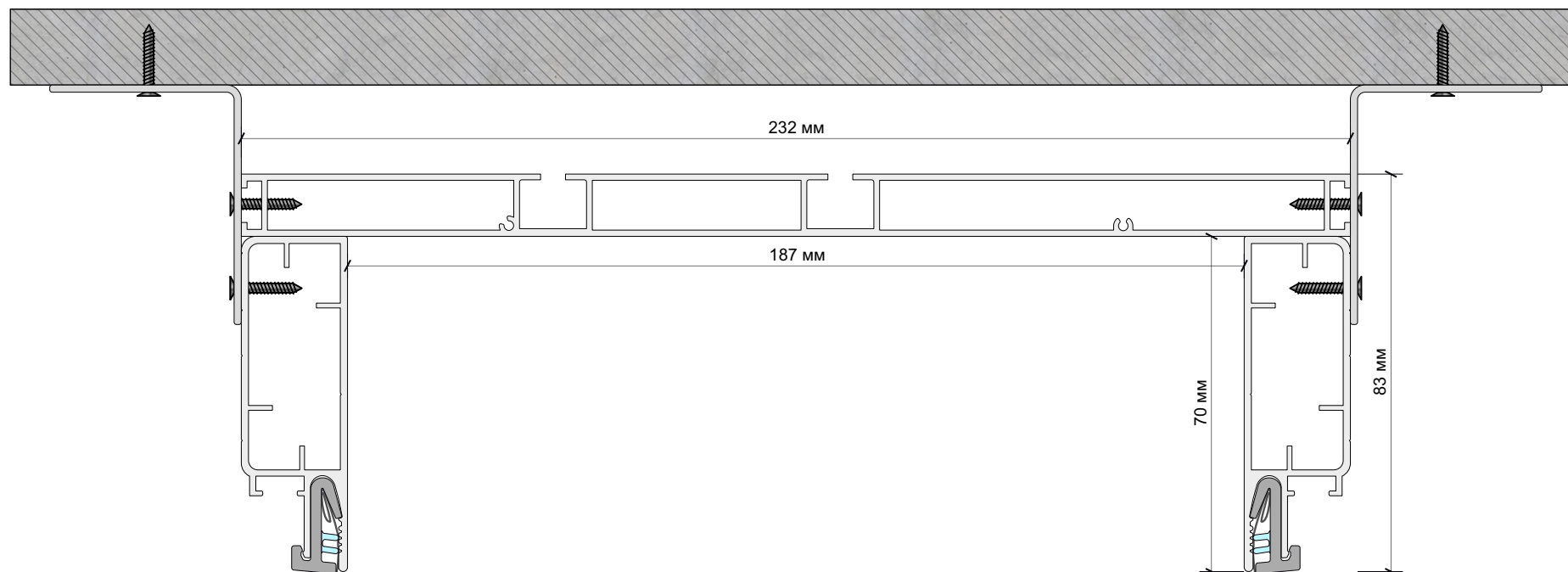
CLAMP LEVEL 70 + электрокарниз + VMK01



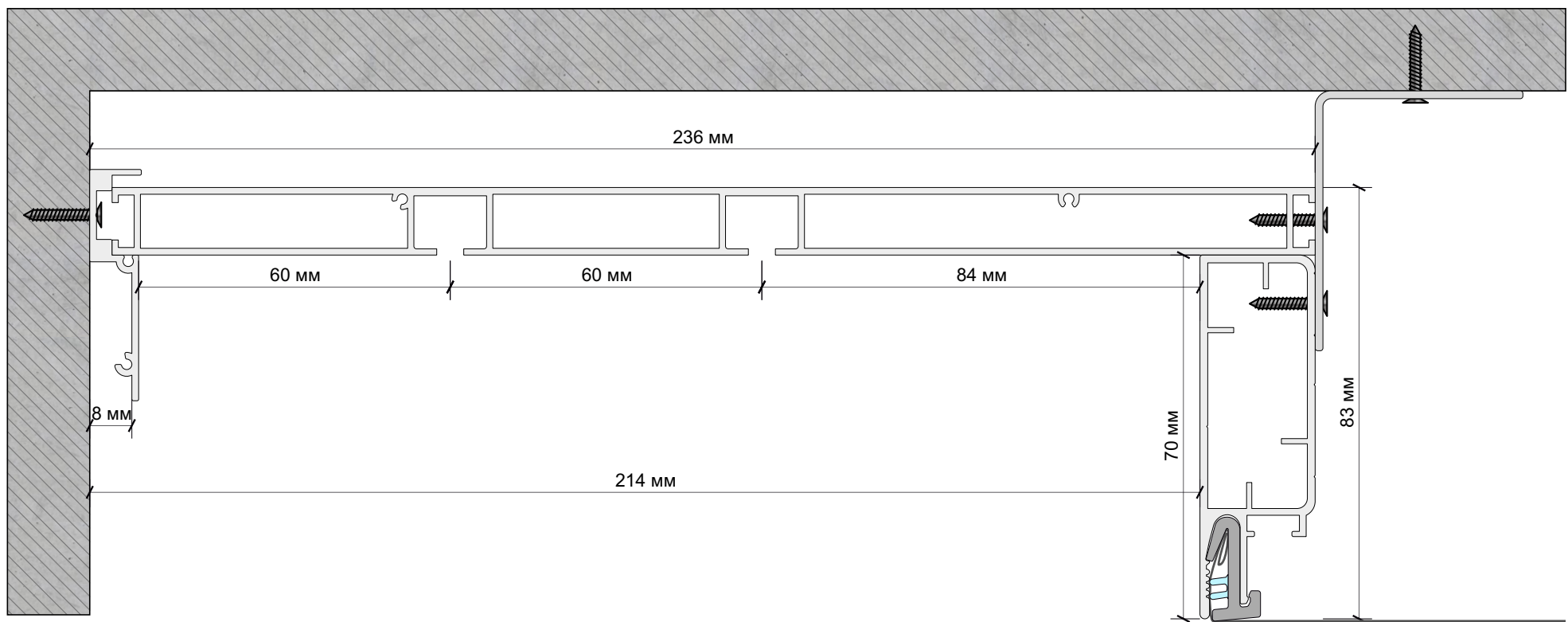
SPUTNIK + LEVEL + LEVEL 70



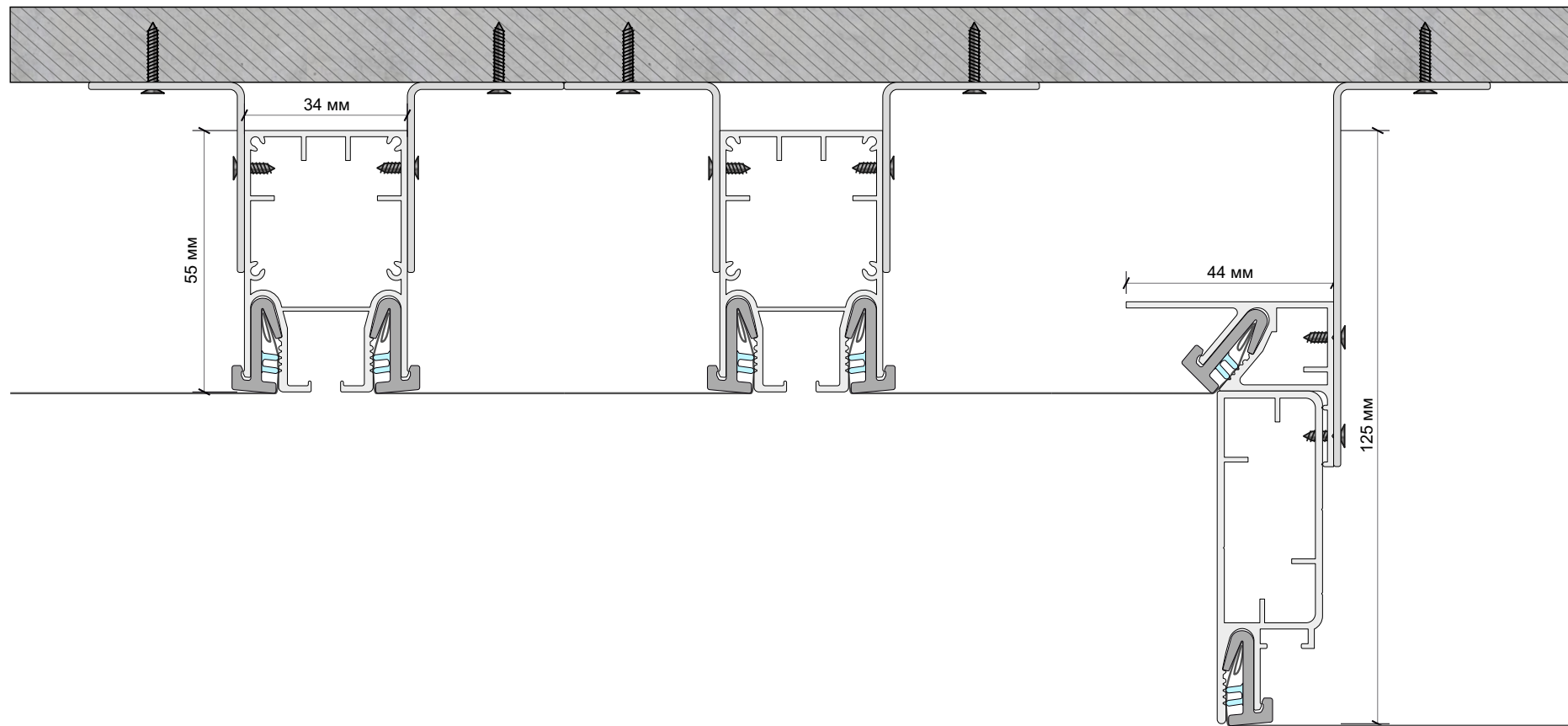
SPUTNIK перевернутый + LEVEL + LEVEL 70



TD + SPUTNIK + LEVEL 70



CLAMP LEVEL 70 + TOP + UNO + UNO



CLAMP LEVEL 70 + TOP + ЛДСП + электрокарниз + VMK01

