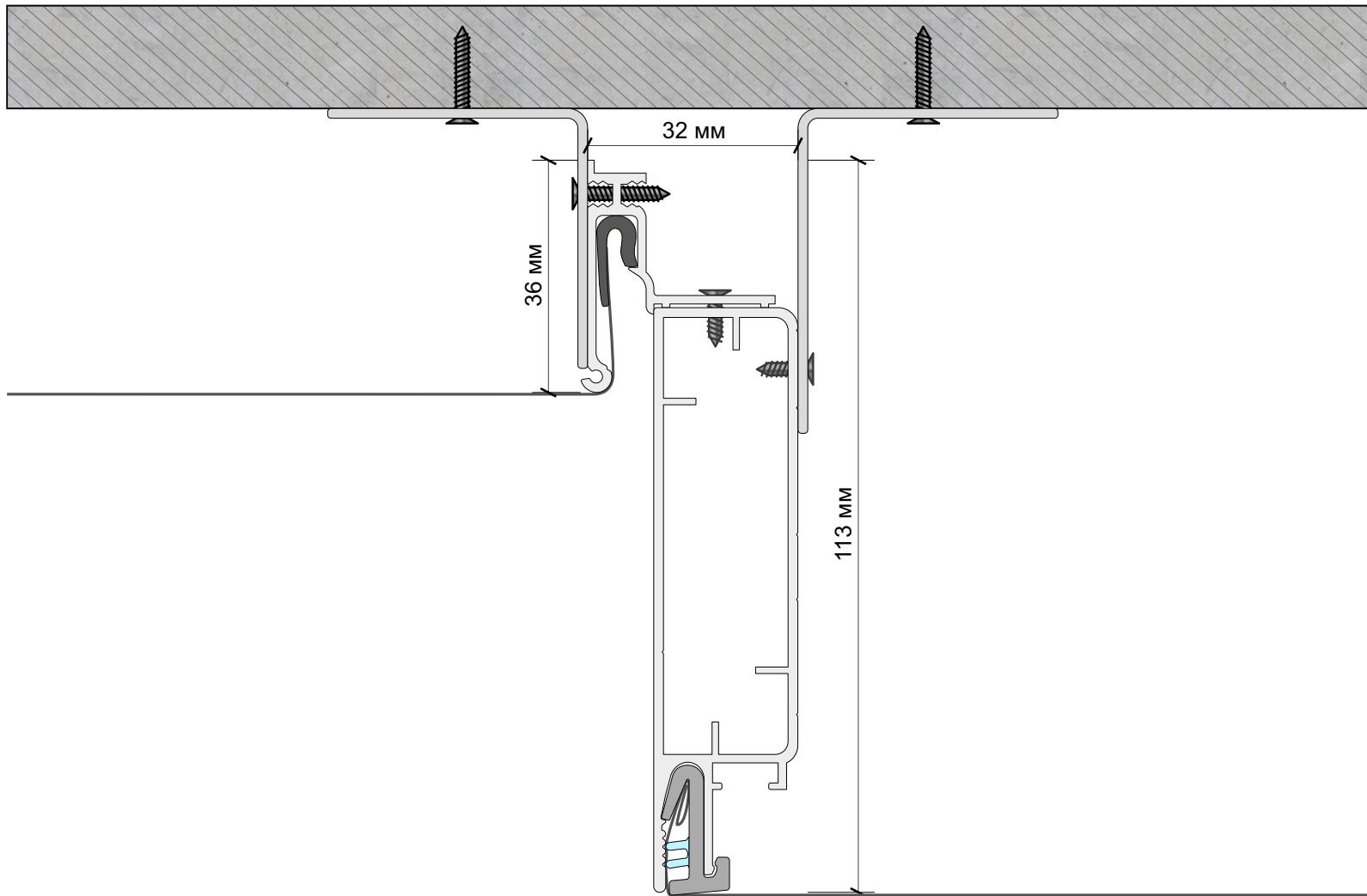
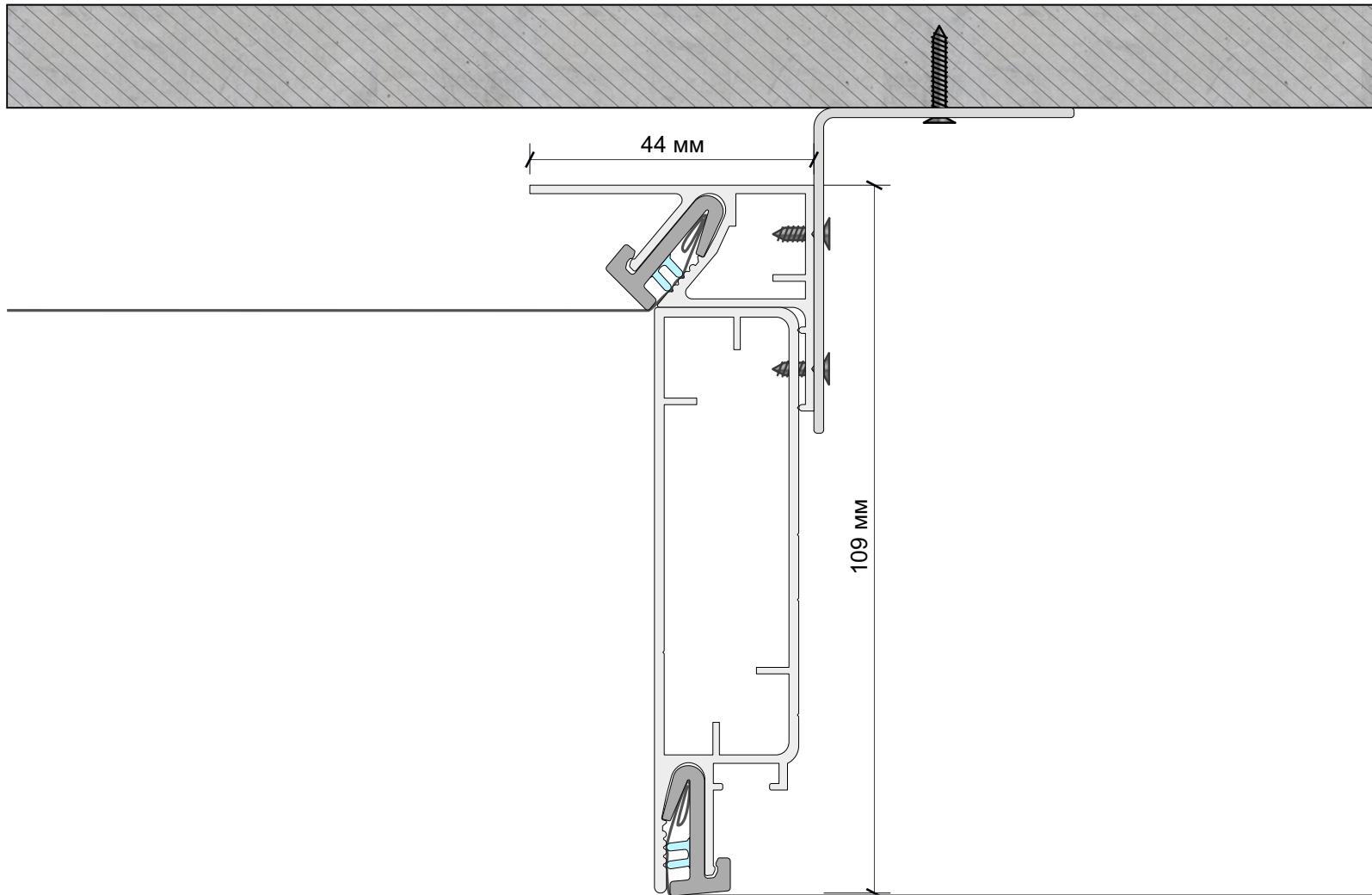


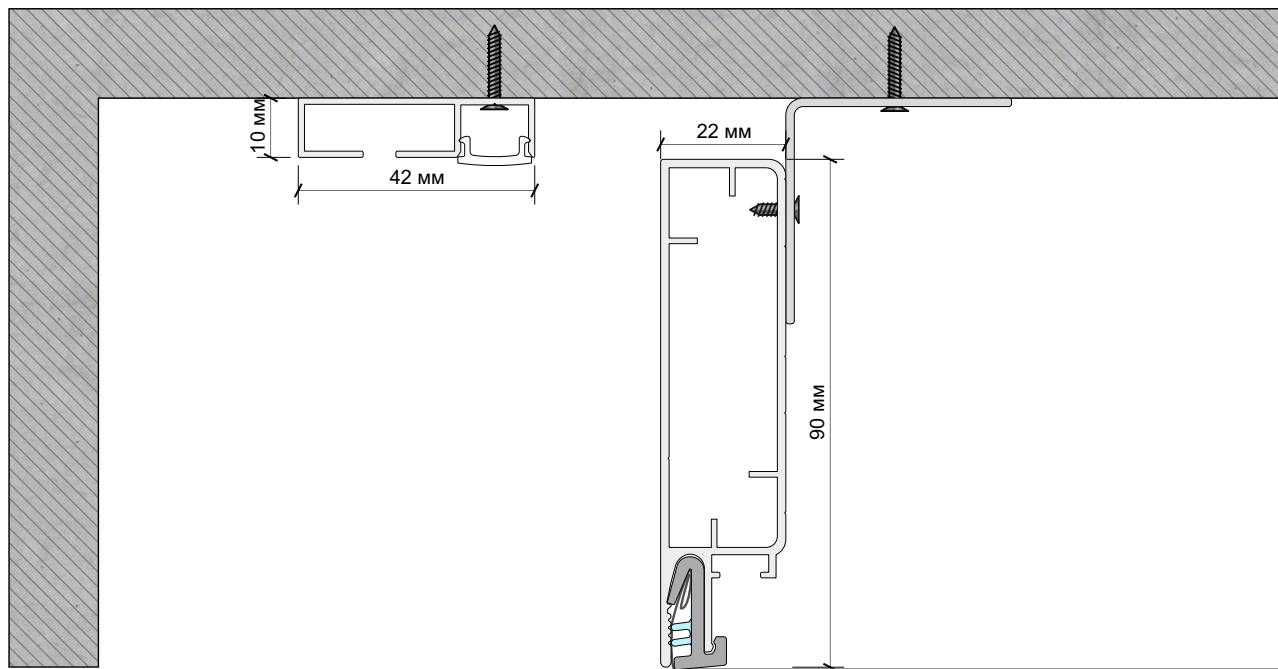
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + EUROTOP



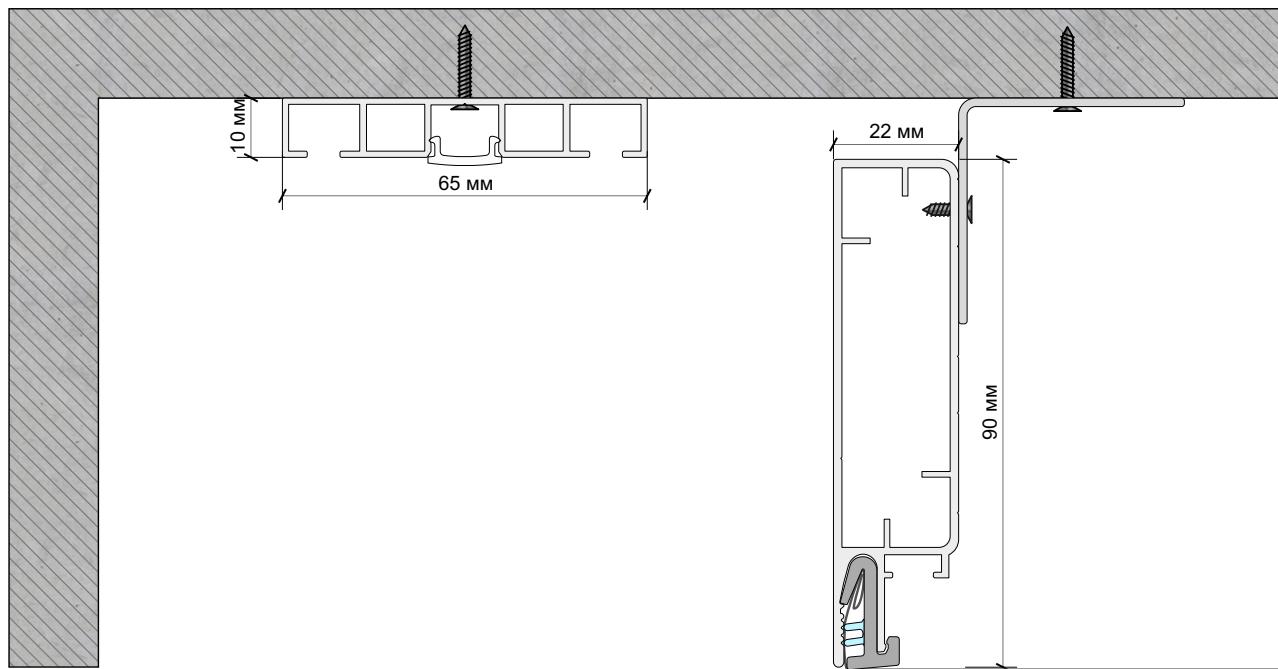
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + TOP



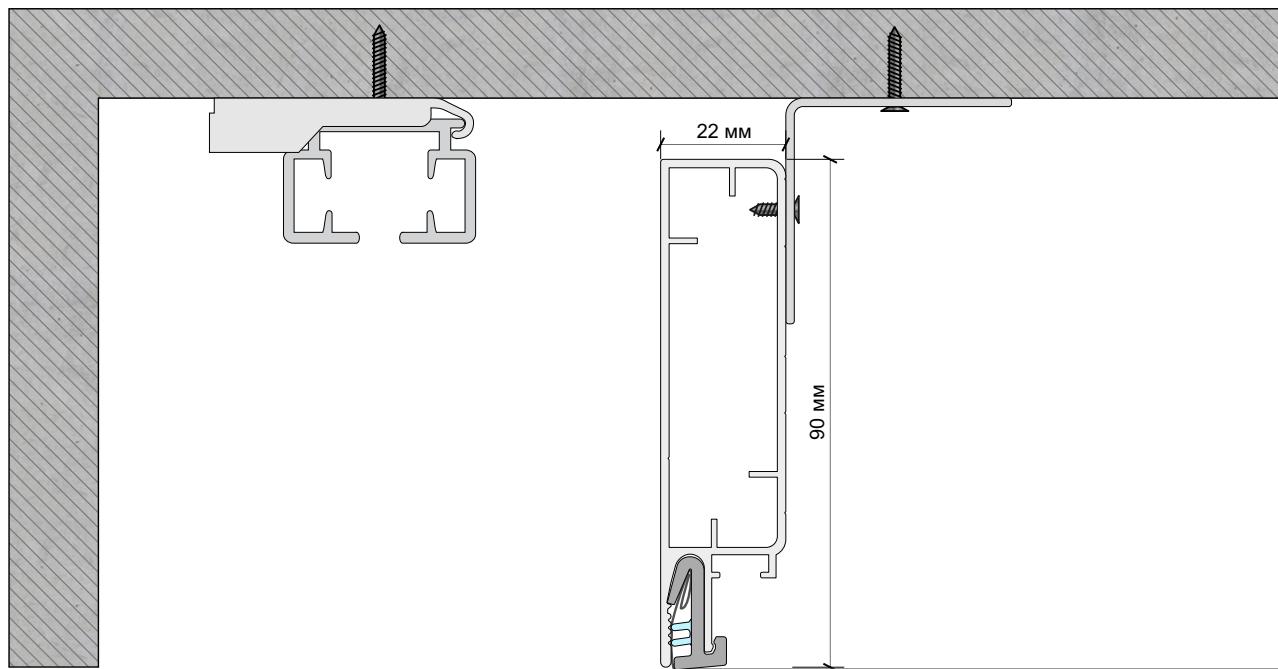
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + VMK01



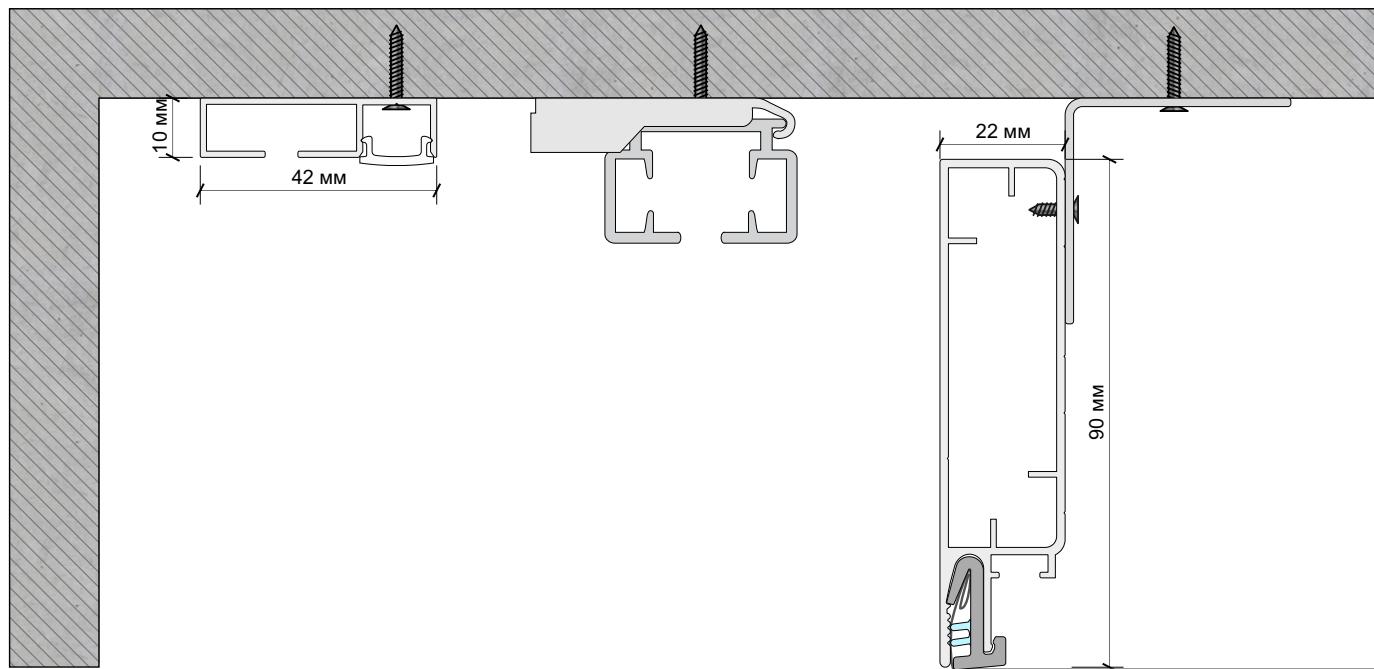
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + VMK02



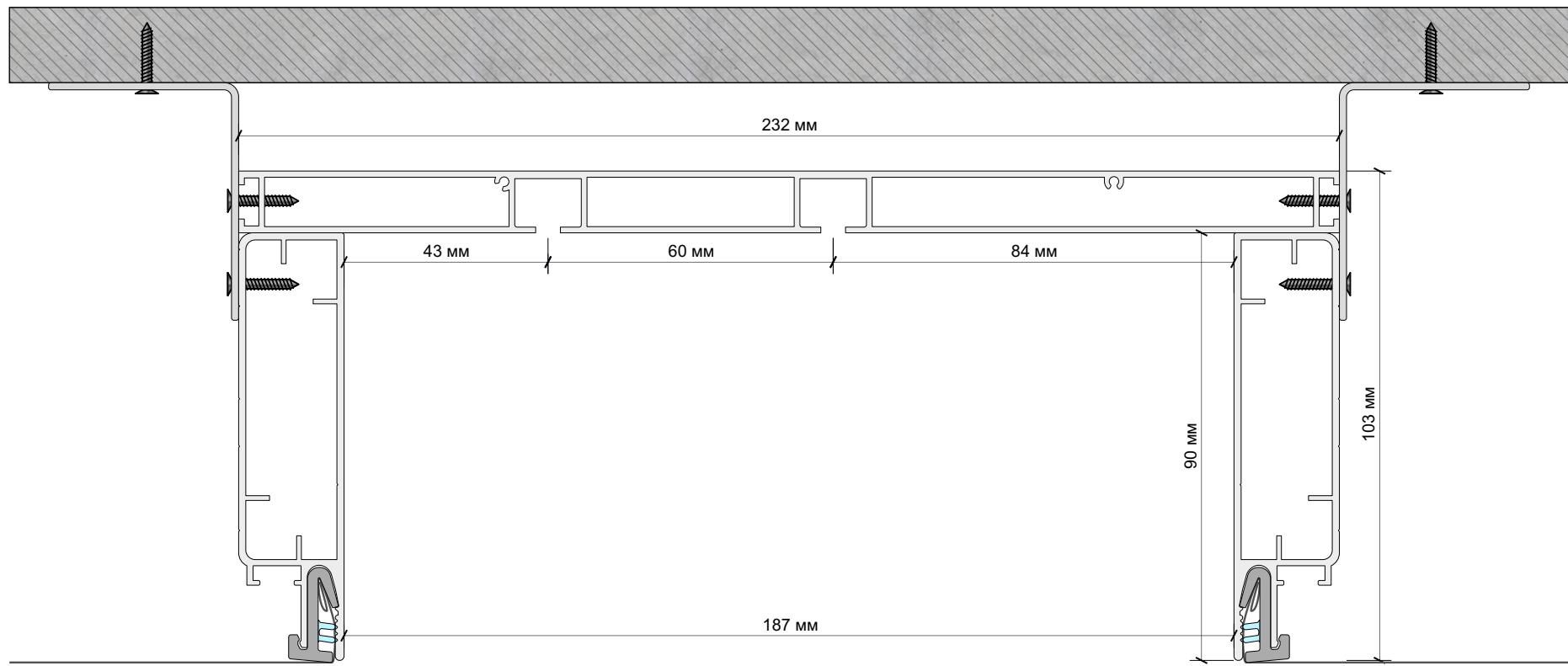
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + электрокарниз



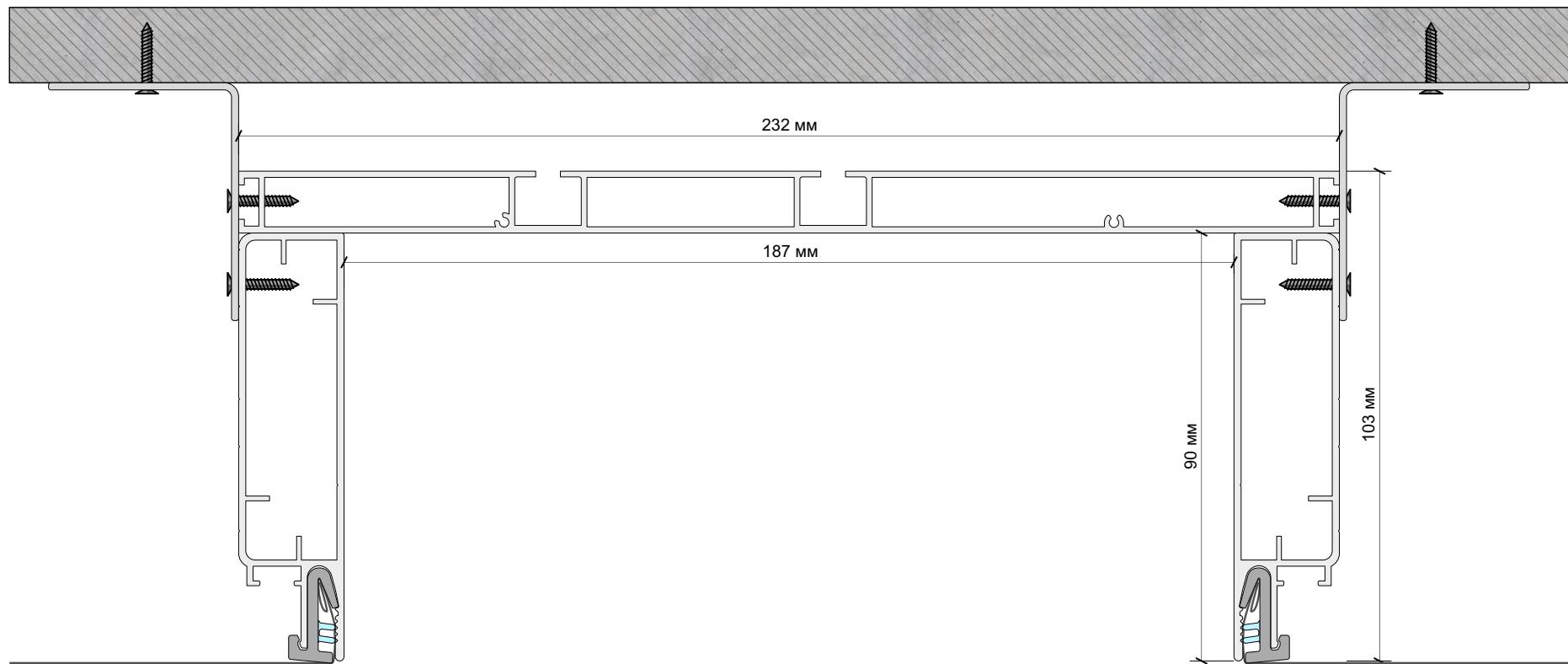
# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + электрокарниз + VMK01



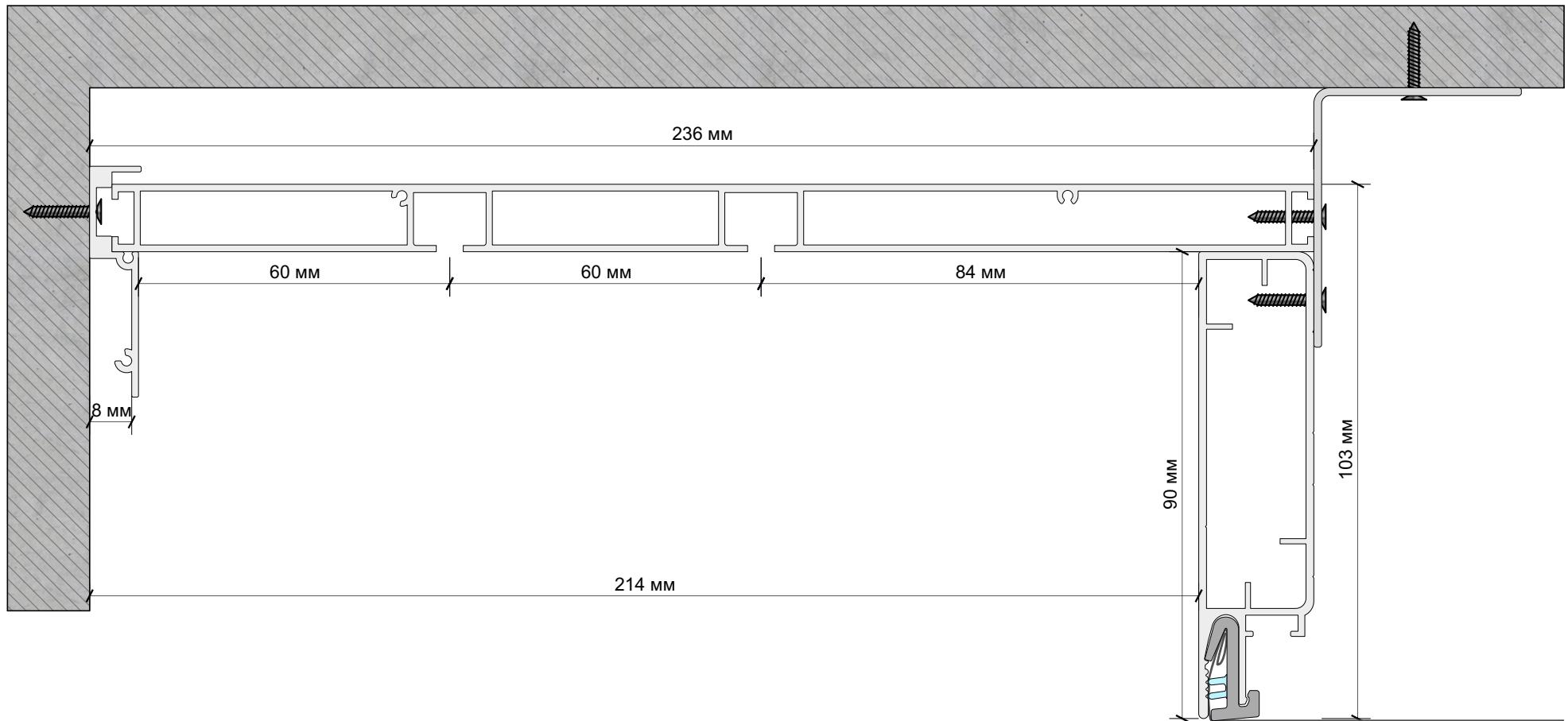
# SPUTNIK + LEVEL + LEVEL 90



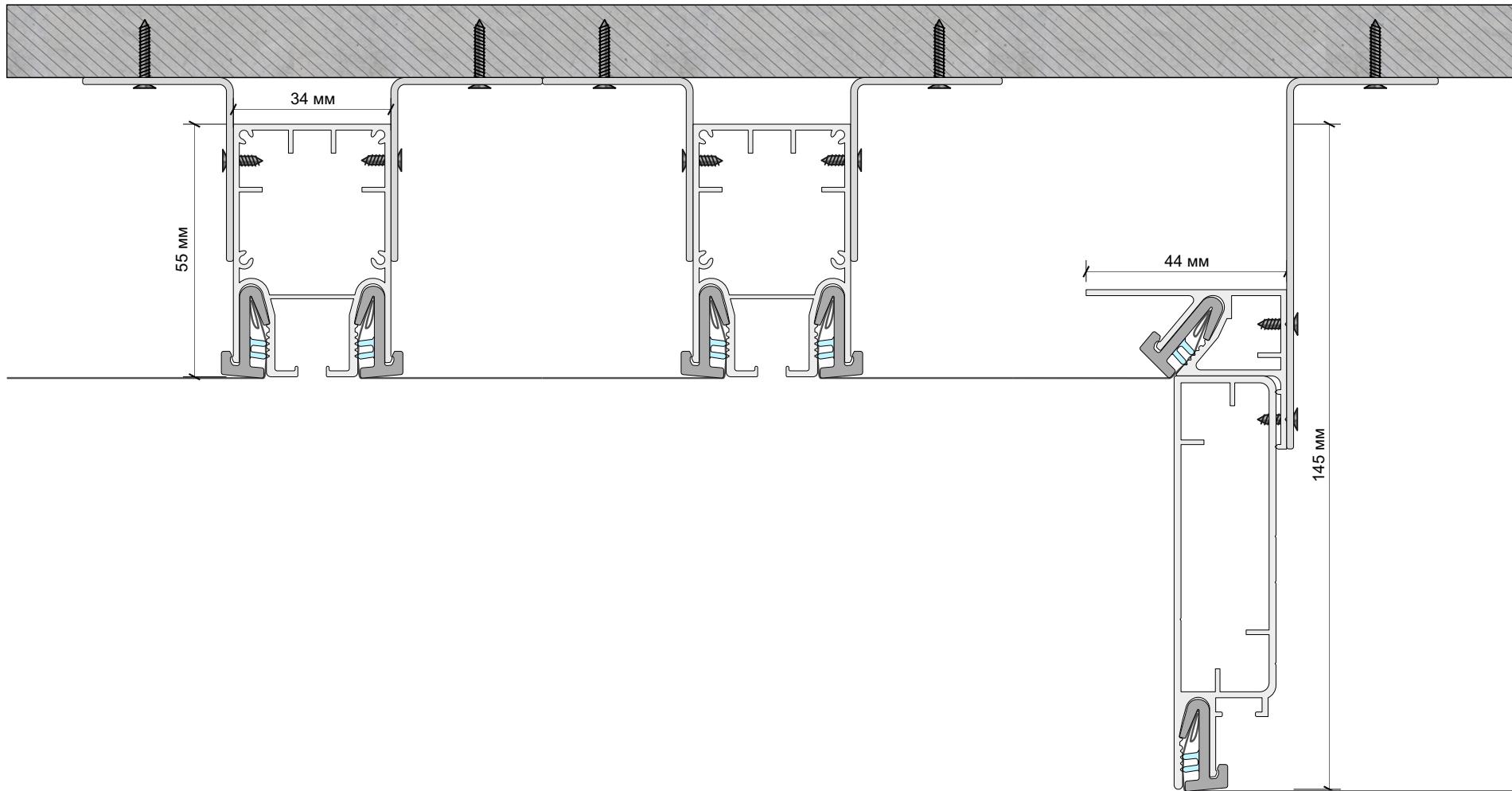
# SPUTNIK перевернутый + LEVEL + LEVEL 90



# TD + SPUTNIK + LEVEL 90



# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + TOP + UNO + UNO



# CLAMP LEVEL 90 + ТОР + ЛДСП + электрокарниз + VMK01

